



**WVS/EVS Russia-Ukraine Results By Country  
2018-2020**

**Results in % by country weighted by w\_weight**

*Study # WVS-2017*

*v3.0*



A\_YEAR- Year of survey

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
2017	55.7	100.0	-
2020	44.3	-	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

## J\_INTDATE- Date of interview

### Russia 2017

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
2017 November	1,262	69.7	69.7
2017 December	548	30.3	100.0
(N)	(1,810)	100%	

### Russia EVS

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
2017 November	1,107	60.3	60.3
2017 December	730	39.7	100.0
(N)	(1,838)	100%	

### Ukraine 2020

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
2020 July	195	15.1	15.1
2020 August	1,094	84.9	100.0
(N)	(1,289)	100%	

### Ukraine EVS

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
2020 November	1,612	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,612)	100%	



**FW\_START-** Year/month of start-fieldwork

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Jan 2017 to Ene 2022	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)



**FW\_END-** Year/month of end-fieldwork

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Jan 2017 to Ene 2022	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**K\_TIME\_START-** Start time of the interview

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
6:00 to 11:59	23.5	17.4	31.2
12:00 to 17:59	56.6	54.5	59.3
18:00 to 23:59	19.8	28.0	9.5
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

# K\_DURATION- Total length of interview

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Up to 45 minutes	56.1	65.0	44.9
46 to 65 minutes	32.1	28.4	36.8
66 to 85 minutes	6.8	5.5	8.4
86 to 120 minutes	2.2	1.1	3.6
More than 2 hours/several days	1.3	-	2.9
Missing; Interview over several days	1.5	-	3.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

# Q\_MODE- Mode of data collection

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Computer-Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI)	40.5	37.4	44.4
Paper-and-Pencil Interviewing (PAPI)	59.5	62.6	55.6
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)



## N\_REGION\_ISO- Region ISO 3166-2

### Russia 2017

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
RU-AL Adygeja, Respublika	25	1.4	1.4
RU-AD Altaj, Respublika	4	0.2	1.6
RU-BA Baškortostan, Respublika	12	0.7	2.3
RU-BU Burjatija, Respublika	25	1.4	3.7
RU-CE cecenskAjA Respublika	46	2.6	6.3
RU-CU cuvAškAjA Respublika	23	1.3	7.6
RU-DA Dagestan, Respublika	24	1.3	8.9
RU-IN Ingušetija, Respublika	22	1.2	10.1
RU-KB Kabardino-Balkarskaja Respublika	26	1.4	11.6
RU-KL Kalmykija, Respublika	31	1.7	13.3
RU-KC KArAcAevo-cerkesskAjA Respublika	39	2.1	15.4
RU-KR Karelja, Respublika	37	2.1	17.5
RU-KK Hakasija, Respublika	24	1.3	18.8
RU-KO Komi, Respublika	6	0.4	19.2
RU-ME Marij Ėl, Respublika	62	3.4	22.6
RU-MO Mordovija, Respublika	19	1.1	23.7
RU-SA Sakha, Respublika	10	0.6	24.3
RU-SE Severnaja Osetija, Respublika	22	1.2	25.5
RU-TA Tatarstan, Respublika	15	0.8	26.3
RU-TY Tyva, Respublika	13	0.7	27.0
RU-UD Udmurtskaja Respublika	17	0.9	28.0
RU-ALT Altajskij kraj	10	0.5	28.5
RU-KAM KAMcAtskij krAj	27	1.5	30.0
RU-KHA Habarovskij kraj	22	1.2	31.2
RU-KDA Krasnodarskij kraj	10	0.6	31.7
RU-KYA Krasnojarskij kraj	20	1.1	32.9
RU-PER Permskij kraj	66	3.6	36.5
RU-PRI Primorskij kraj	156	8.6	45.1
RU-STA Stavropol'skij kraj	23	1.3	46.4
RU-ZAB Zabajkal'skij kraj	12	0.6	47.0
RU-AMU Amurskaja oblast'	40	2.2	49.2
RU-ARK Arhangel'skaja oblast'	39	2.2	51.4
RU-AST Astrahanskaja oblast'	27	1.5	52.9
RU-BEL Belgorodskaja oblast'	27	1.5	54.4
RU-BRY Brjanskaja oblast'	29	1.6	56.0
RU-CHE celjAbinskAjA oblAst'	34	1.9	57.9
RU-IRK Irkutskaja oblast'	30	1.6	59.5
RU-IVA Ivanovskaja oblast'	32	1.7	61.2
RU-KGD Kaliningradskaja oblast'	14	0.8	62.0
RU-KLU Kalužskaja oblast'	69	3.8	65.8
RU-KEM Kemerovskaja oblast'	15	0.8	66.6
RU-KIR Kirovskaja oblast'	12	0.7	67.3
RU-KOS Kostromskaja oblast'	15	0.8	68.1
RU-KGN Kurganskaja oblast'	48	2.6	70.8
RU-KRS Kurskaja oblast'	25	1.4	72.1
RU-LEN Leningradskaja oblast'	68	3.7	75.9
RU-LIP Lipeckaja oblast'	36	2.0	77.8
RU-MAG Magadanskaja oblast'	55	3.1	80.9
RU-MOS Moskovskaja oblast'	45	2.5	83.4
RU-MUR Murmanskaja oblast'	9	0.5	83.8
RU-NIZ Nižegorodskaja oblast'	26	1.4	85.3
RU-NGR Novgorodskaja oblast'	24	1.3	86.6
RU-NVS Novosibirskaja oblast'	34	1.9	88.5
RU-OMS Omskaja oblast'	43	2.4	90.8
RU-ORE Orenburgskaja oblast'	28	1.5	92.4
RU-ORL Orlovskaja oblast'	25	1.4	93.7
RU-PNZ Penzenskaja oblast'	20	1.1	94.8
RU-PSK Pskovskaja oblast'	23	1.3	96.1
RU-ROS Rostovskaja oblast'	15	0.8	96.9

### Russia 2017

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
RU-RYA Rjazanskaja oblast'	31	1.7	98.6
RU-SAK Sahalinskaja oblast'	25	1.4	100.0
(N)	(1,810)	100%	

### Russia EVS

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Missing	1,838	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,838)	100%	

### Ukraine 2020

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
UA-05 Vinnytska oblast	70	5.4	5.4
UA-07 Volynska oblast	26	2.0	7.4
UA-09 Luhanska oblast	15	1.2	8.6
UA-12 Dnipropetrovska oblast	119	9.2	17.8
UA-14 Donetsk oblast	63	4.9	22.7
UA-18 Zhytomyrska oblast	52	4.0	26.7
UA-21 Zakarpatska oblast	27	2.1	28.8
UA-23 Zaporizka oblast	69	5.4	34.2
UA-26 Ivano-Frankivska oblast	56	4.4	38.5
UA-30 Kyiv	96	7.4	45.9
UA-32 Kyivska oblast	44	3.4	49.4
UA-35 Kirovohradska oblast	33	2.6	51.9
UA-46 Lvivska oblast	89	6.9	58.8
UA-48 Mykolaivska oblast	38	2.9	61.8
UA-51 Odeska oblast	91	7.0	68.8
UA-53 Poltavska oblast	32	2.5	71.3
UA-56 Rivnenska oblast	40	3.1	74.4
UA-59 Sumska oblast	53	4.1	78.5
UA-61 Ternopil'ska oblast	41	3.2	81.7
UA-63 Kharkivska oblast	70	5.4	87.1
UA-65 Khersonska oblast	24	1.8	88.9
UA-68 Khmelnytska oblast	45	3.5	92.5
UA-71 Cherkaska oblast	43	3.4	95.8
UA-74 Chernihivska oblast	38	3.0	98.8
UA-77 Chernivetska oblast	16	1.2	100.0
(N)	(1,289)	100%	

**Ukraine EVS**

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
UA-05 Vinnytska oblast	62	3.8	3.8
UA-07 Volynska oblast	39	2.4	6.2
UA-09 Luhanska oblast	86	5.3	11.5
UA-12 Dnipropetrovska oblast	117	7.3	18.8
UA-14 Donetsk oblast	170	10.5	29.3
UA-18 Zhytomyrska oblast	45	2.8	32.1
UA-21 Zakarpatska oblast	47	2.9	35.0
UA-23 Zaporizka oblast	64	4.0	39.0
UA-26 Ivano-Frankivska oblast	52	3.3	42.2
UA-30 Kyiv	103	6.4	48.6
UA-32 Kyivska oblast	70	4.3	53.0
UA-35 Kirovohradska oblast	37	2.3	55.3
UA-46 Lvivska oblast	87	5.4	60.7
UA-48 Mykolaivska oblast	39	2.4	63.1
UA-51 Odeska oblast	93	5.8	68.9
UA-53 Poltavska oblast	56	3.5	72.4
UA-56 Rivnenska oblast	43	2.7	75.0
UA-59 Sumska oblast	44	2.7	77.8
UA-61 Ternopil'ska oblast	41	2.6	80.3
UA-63 Kharkivska oblast	105	6.5	86.8
UA-65 Khersonska oblast	41	2.5	89.3
UA-68 Khmelnytska oblast	50	3.1	92.4
UA-71 Cherkaska oblast	47	2.9	95.4
UA-74 Chernihivska oblast	40	2.5	97.8
UA-77 Chernivetska oblast	35	2.2	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,612)</b>	<b>100%</b>	

## G\_TOWNSIZE- Settlement size\_8 groups

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Under 2,000	23.3	18.3	30.5
2,000-5,000	6.2	3.7	9.7
5,000-10,000	4.7	4.8	4.5
10,000-20,000	5.9	6.7	4.9
20,000-50,000	7.3	9.1	4.8
50,000-100,000	6.5	6.6	6.2
100,000-500,000	17.8	18.2	17.1
500,000 and more	28.3	32.6	22.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

## G\_TOWNSIZE2- Settlement size\_5 groups

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Under 5,000	31.6	24.1	41.0
5000-20000	11.5	11.0	12.2
20000-100000	12.8	14.8	10.3
100000-500000	16.9	19.0	14.4
500000 and more	27.1	31.2	22.1
No answer; Missing	0.1	-	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

## H\_SETTLEMENT- Settlement type

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Capital city	8.1	8.6	7.4
Regional center	28.4	30.9	24.9
District center	27.5	29.5	24.7
Another city, town (not a regional or district center)	5.9	3.2	9.7
Village	30.0	27.7	33.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**H\_URBRURAL-** Urban-Rural

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Urban	71.4	73.0	66.7
Rural	28.6	27.0	33.3
(N)	(4,937)	(3,648)	(1,289)

## S\_INTLANGUAGE- Language in which interview was conducted

### Russia 2017

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Russian	1,810	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,810)	100%	

### Russia EVS

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Russian	1,838	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,838)	100%	

### Ukraine 2020

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Russian	612	47.5	47.5
Ukrainian	677	52.5	100.0
(N)	(1,289)	100%	

### Ukraine EVS

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Russian	757	46.9	46.9
Ukrainian	855	53.1	100.0
(N)	(1,612)	100%	



**F\_INTPRIVACY-** The interview took place in privacy or not

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
There were no other people around who could follow the interview	79.7	75.9	85.2
There were other people around who could follow the interview	20.3	24.1	14.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**E1\_LITERACY-** Respondent's literacy

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code
		Ukraine
Literate	86.1	86.1
Illiterate	13.9	13.9
(N)	(1,289)	(1,289)

**Q1-** For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all Family

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very important	82.5	80.5	85.0
Rather important	15.0	16.6	13.0
Not very important	1.7	2.0	1.3
Not at all important	0.4	0.5	0.3
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.3
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q2-** For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all Friends

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very important	36.7	39.3	33.5
Rather important	49.1	45.4	53.8
Not very important	11.3	12.4	10.0
Not at all important	1.9	2.5	1.2
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.9
No answer	0.3	0.0	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q3-** For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all Leisure time

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very important	37.2	36.0	38.6
Rather important	43.3	44.6	41.7
Not very important	14.3	14.8	13.6
Not at all important	3.6	3.5	3.7
Don't know	1.4	1.1	1.7
No answer	0.3	0.0	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q4-** For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all Politics

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very important	9.7	11.1	7.9
Rather important	24.8	26.7	22.5
Not very important	36.6	37.9	35.0
Not at all important	26.8	23.1	31.5
Don't know	1.7	1.2	2.3
No answer	0.4	0.0	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q5-** For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all Work

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very important	47.6	46.2	49.5
Rather important	31.4	31.5	31.4
Not very important	10.7	11.6	9.4
Not at all important	9.0	10.2	7.5
Don't know	0.9	0.5	1.3
No answer	0.4	0.0	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q6-** For each of the following aspects, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is very important, rather important, not very important or not important at all Religion

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very important	18.3	17.4	19.5
Rather important	33.8	32.2	35.8
Not very important	25.8	29.9	20.6
Not at all important	17.7	17.5	17.9
Don't know	3.6	2.8	4.7
No answer	0.8	0.3	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>



**Q7-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Good manners

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not mentioned	39.8	41.7	37.4
Important	58.9	58.3	59.8
Don't know	0.0	-	0.0
No answer	1.2	-	2.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q8-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Independence

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Important	34.6	33.0	36.6
Not mentioned	63.6	67.0	59.3
Don't know	0.0	-	0.0
No answer	1.8	-	4.1
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q9-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Hard work

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Important	77.9	77.1	78.9
Not mentioned	21.7	22.9	20.1
No answer	0.5	-	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q10-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Feeling of responsibility

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Important	65.8	67.0	64.4
Not mentioned	33.5	33.0	34.0
No answer	0.7	-	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q11-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Imagination

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Important	15.4	16.3	14.3
Not mentioned	82.1	83.7	80.0
Don't know	0.0	-	0.0
No answer	2.5	-	5.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q12-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Tolerance and respect for other people

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Important	53.1	54.2	51.6
Not mentioned	45.8	45.8	45.8
No answer	1.2	-	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q13-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Thrift saving money and things

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Important	45.1	48.6	40.7
Not mentioned	52.9	51.4	54.8
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2
No answer	1.9	-	4.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q14-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Determination, perseverance

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Important	42.0	39.7	44.9
Not mentioned	56.0	60.3	50.5
Don't know	0.0	-	0.0
No answer	2.0	-	4.6
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)



**Q15-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Religious faith

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Important	14.4	11.3	18.3
Not mentioned	82.6	88.7	74.8
Don't know	0.0	-	0.0
No answer	3.1	-	6.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q16-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Not being selfish (unselfishness)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Important	15.8	15.7	16.0
Not mentioned	81.6	84.3	78.1
Don't know	0.0	-	0.0
No answer	2.6	-	5.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q17-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five. Obedience

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Important	23.0	18.2	29.1
Not mentioned	74.4	81.8	65.1
Don't know	0.0	-	0.0
No answer	2.6	-	5.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q18-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
Drug addicts

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Mentioned	80.4	87.7	71.2
Not mentioned	18.4	12.3	26.1
Don't know	0.9	-	2.0
No answer	0.3	-	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q19-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
People of a different race

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Mentioned	18.6	14.7	23.4
Not mentioned	77.3	85.3	67.3
Don't know	2.6	-	5.8
No answer	1.5	-	3.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q20-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
People who have AIDS

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Mentioned	46.7	54.0	36.4
Not mentioned	49.8	46.0	55.1
Don't know	3.3	-	7.8
No answer	0.3	-	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q21-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
Immigrants/foreign workers

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Mentioned	28.3	32.2	23.4
Not mentioned	67.4	67.8	66.9
Don't know	2.8	-	6.4
No answer	1.4	-	3.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q22-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
Homosexuals

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Mentioned	57.3	66.1	46.2
Not mentioned	39.1	33.9	45.8
Don't know	2.7	-	6.2
No answer	0.8	-	1.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>



**Q23-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
People of a different religion

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Mentioned	15.9	11.3	22.5
Not mentioned	80.3	88.7	68.3
Don't know	3.4	-	8.2
No answer	0.4	-	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q24-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
Heavy drinkers

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Mentioned	73.8	78.0	68.4
Not mentioned	24.7	22.0	28.1
Don't know	1.0	-	2.3
No answer	0.5	-	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q25-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
Unmarried couples living together

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Mentioned	12.5	4.1	24.3
Not mentioned	85.2	95.9	70.0
Don't know	2.2	-	5.2
No answer	0.2	-	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q26-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?  
People who speak a different language

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Mentioned	18.1	12.6	25.9
Not mentioned	78.4	87.4	65.8
Don't know	3.2	-	7.7
No answer	0.3	-	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q27-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	27.3	28.6	25.6
Agree	43.7	42.9	44.7
Disagree	16.6	17.0	16.0
Strongly disagree	5.1	5.2	4.9
Don't know	6.2	5.8	6.6
No answer	1.2	0.5	2.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q28-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? When a mother works for pay, the children suffer

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	10.7	11.2	10.1
Agree	28.7	28.4	29.0
Disagree	44.2	45.9	42.1
Strongly disagree	11.4	10.5	12.7
Don't know	4.7	3.9	5.7
No answer	0.2	0.0	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q29-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	17.0	20.6	12.4
Agree	34.4	37.8	30.2
Disagree	31.9	28.4	36.2
Strongly disagree	10.4	7.9	13.6
Don't know	5.9	5.1	7.0
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q30-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	7.3	9.1	4.9
Agree	16.0	18.2	13.2
Disagree	47.1	45.7	48.8
Strongly disagree	24.7	22.5	27.5
Don't know	4.5	4.3	4.8
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>



**Q31-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? On the whole, men make better business executives than women do

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	14.6	18.2	10.1
Agree	31.7	35.1	27.4
Disagree	36.3	32.6	41.0
Strongly disagree	11.8	9.6	14.6
Don't know	5.3	4.5	6.3
No answer	0.3	0.0	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q32-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how much you agree with each. Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly? Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	23.2	15.1	34.5
Agree	41.0	38.3	44.8
Disagree	23.8	31.9	12.3
Strongly disagree	6.5	8.9	3.1
Don't know	5.4	5.5	5.2
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q33-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	13.1	16.7	8.6
Agree	20.1	22.8	16.7
Neither agree nor disagree	22.4	23.4	21.2
Disagree	29.4	25.1	34.9
Disagree strongly	11.6	10.1	13.5
Don't know	3.0	1.9	4.3
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q33\_3-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree	33.2	39.5	25.3
Disagree	41.0	35.2	48.4
Neither agree nor disagree	22.4	23.4	21.2
Don't know	3.0	1.9	4.3
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q34-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	40.6	44.6	35.7
Agree	31.0	29.4	33.1
Neither agree nor disagree	13.7	12.7	15.1
Disagree	8.7	8.5	9.0
Disagree strongly	2.4	2.8	2.0
Don't know	3.3	2.0	4.9
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q34\_3-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree	71.7	74.0	68.8
Disagree	11.2	11.3	10.9
Neither agree nor disagree	13.7	12.7	15.1
Don't know	3.3	2.0	4.9
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q35-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? Problem if women have more income than husband

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Strongly agree	9.1	10.0	7.7
Agree	24.0	24.5	23.2
Neither agree nor disagree	28.2	30.0	25.7
Disagree	28.2	25.5	32.1
Disagree strongly	7.0	7.4	6.4
Don't know	3.3	2.4	4.6
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q35\_3-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements? Problem if women have more income than husband

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree	33.1	34.6	31.0
Disagree	35.2	32.9	38.5
Neither agree nor disagree	28.2	30.0	25.7
Don't know	3.3	2.4	4.6
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q36-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	2.6	3.4	1.5
Agree	7.5	7.9	6.9
Neither agree nor disagree	13.0	12.7	13.5
Disagree	29.2	25.5	33.8
Disagree strongly	35.6	41.0	28.7
Don't know	11.4	8.8	14.7
No answer	0.8	0.6	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q37-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: Duty towards society to have children

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	13.7	15.9	10.9
Agree	22.8	26.0	18.9
Neither agree nor disagree	24.1	26.3	21.5
Disagree	25.1	20.6	30.8
Disagree strongly	10.8	8.5	13.6
Don't know	3.2	2.6	4.0
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q38-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: It is child's duty to take care of ill parent

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	40.5	49.1	29.8
Agree	35.2	33.8	36.9
Neither agree nor disagree	13.1	11.1	15.6
Disagree	6.2	4.0	9.0
Disagree strongly	2.5	1.2	4.2
Don't know	2.4	0.8	4.3
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q39-** Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? People who don't work turn lazy

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Strongly agree	27.7	29.1	25.9
Agree	35.0	33.2	37.2
Neither agree or disagree	18.9	21.0	16.2
Disagree	12.3	11.7	13.1
Strongly disagree	4.1	3.7	4.7
Don't know	1.7	1.4	2.1
No answer	0.3	-	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q40-** Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Work is a duty towards society

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Strongly agree	15.6	18.2	12.3
Agree	27.7	28.5	26.8
Neither agree or disagree	26.4	28.5	23.6
Disagree	20.5	17.6	24.1
Strongly disagree	6.3	5.5	7.3
Don't know	2.3	1.6	3.2
No answer	1.2	-	2.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q41-** Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Agree strongly	12.2	13.9	10.1
Agree	22.7	21.0	24.9
Neither agree nor disagree	30.4	32.9	27.3
Disagree	25.5	23.1	28.5
Disagree strongly	6.4	7.0	5.7
Don't know	2.1	2.0	2.2
No answer	0.6	0.0	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q42-** On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action	13.1	13.4	12.6
Our society must be gradually improved by reforms	59.6	68.5	47.1
Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces	19.7	10.5	32.7
Don't know	7.2	7.2	7.2
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q43-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? Less importance placed on work in our lives

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Good thing	28.0	25.8	30.9
Don't mind	20.2	18.7	22.1
Bad thing	42.9	47.9	36.7
Don't know	8.3	7.3	9.5
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)



**Q44-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? More emphasis on the development of technology

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Good thing	67.4	73.9	58.1
Don't mind	19.1	13.7	26.6
Bad thing	7.6	8.7	5.9
Don't know	5.9	3.5	9.1
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q45-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? Greater respect for authority

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Good thing	43.6	49.8	35.9
Don't mind	33.9	29.8	39.1
Bad thing	10.6	11.0	10.1
Don't know	11.1	8.9	13.9
No answer	0.7	0.5	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q46-** Taking all things together, would you say you are:

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very happy	16.0	14.7	17.7
Quite happy	62.0	64.7	58.6
Not very happy	16.5	16.0	17.1
Not at all happy	2.2	1.6	3.0
Don't know	3.1	2.8	3.3
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q47-** All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very good	7.2	7.8	6.4
Good	38.4	41.2	34.9
Fair	40.6	40.3	41.1
Poor	11.9	9.4	15.1
Very poor	1.5	1.2	1.9
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.1	-	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q48-** Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	13.6	14.1	13.1
9	7.4	7.2	7.7
8	16.1	15.3	17.2
7	16.7	16.9	16.4
6	12.7	14.2	10.8
5	15.9	15.7	16.1
4	5.1	4.6	5.6
3	3.6	3.5	3.7
2	1.6	1.7	1.5
None at all	3.9	2.7	5.4
Don't know	3.1	4.0	1.9
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.56</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.40</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,327)</b>	<b>(3,499)</b>	<b>(2,828)</b>

**Q49-** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Completely satisfied	8.7	10.2	6.9
9	7.6	6.8	8.6
8	14.9	15.7	13.9
7	18.4	18.6	18.2
6	14.3	14.9	13.4
5	15.8	17.0	14.2
4	7.2	6.3	8.4
3	6.4	4.8	8.4
2	2.2	1.9	2.5
Completely dissatisfied	3.1	2.5	3.9
Don't know	1.4	1.4	1.4
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>6.15</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.30</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,451)</b>	<b>(3,597)</b>	<b>(2,854)</b>

**Q50-** How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If '1' means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and '10' means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Satisfied	4.4	5.0	3.6
9	2.4	2.8	1.9
8	9.1	10.4	7.4
7	14.2	15.6	12.2
6	15.7	17.5	13.2
5	20.4	20.0	21.0
4	10.9	9.8	12.4
3	9.0	7.1	11.8
2	5.2	5.1	5.2
Dissatisfied	7.6	6.1	9.5
Don't know	0.9	0.6	1.3
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>4.96</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.27</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,067)</b>	<b>(1,797)</b>	<b>(1,270)</b>

**Q51-** In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family: Gone without enough food to eat

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Often	1.5	1.4	1.7
Sometimes	7.3	5.5	9.9
Rarely	13.2	12.1	14.7
Never	76.7	80.2	71.7
Don't know	1.1	0.6	1.8
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)



**Q52-** In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family: Felt unsafe from crime in your own home

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Often	1.9	1.6	2.4
Sometimes	6.2	5.1	7.7
Rarely	13.0	11.8	14.6
Never	77.8	80.6	73.8
Don't know	1.0	0.8	1.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q53-** In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family: Gone without needed medicine or treatment that you needed

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Often	2.5	1.7	3.5
Sometimes	9.1	7.3	11.6
Rarely	17.1	14.3	21.0
Never	70.3	75.8	62.5
Don't know	0.9	0.7	1.1
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q54-** In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family: Gone without a cash income

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Often	1.9	1.1	3.1
Sometimes	7.8	6.1	10.2
Rarely	16.0	12.9	20.4
Never	72.9	79.0	64.2
Don't know	1.2	0.6	1.9
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q55-** In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe shelter over your head

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Often	0.7	0.3	1.2
Sometimes	2.3	1.8	3.0
Rarely	3.8	3.8	3.9
Never	91.9	93.8	89.3
Don't know	1.1	0.2	2.2
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q56-** Comparing your standard of living with your parents' standard of living when they were about your age, would you say that you are better off, worse off or about the same?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Better off	47.2	44.9	50.4
Worse off	19.1	17.9	20.7
Or about the same	28.6	32.1	23.7
Don't know	5.0	4.9	5.1
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q57-** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Most people can be trusted	25.3	22.9	28.4
Need to be very careful	71.5	74.1	68.1
Don't know	3.0	2.8	3.2
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q58-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your family

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Trust completely	84.2	85.9	82.0
Trust somewhat	12.7	11.4	14.2
Do not trust very much	1.5	1.5	1.6
Do not trust at all	0.6	0.4	0.8
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.8
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q59-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your neighborhood

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Trust completely	18.3	18.8	17.6
Trust somewhat	54.0	50.9	57.8
Do not trust very much	21.1	23.1	18.6
Do not trust at all	5.2	5.8	4.4
Don't know	1.2	1.2	1.1
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>



**Q60-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you know personally

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Trust completely	19.2	22.6	15.0
Trust somewhat	58.4	55.1	62.6
Do not trust very much	16.6	17.1	16.0
Do not trust at all	4.2	4.2	4.2
Don't know	1.3	1.1	1.6
No answer	0.3	-	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q61-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you meet for the first time

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Trust completely	2.3	2.5	2.1
Trust somewhat	20.2	19.6	20.8
Do not trust very much	45.8	43.9	48.2
Do not trust at all	27.9	31.7	23.2
Don't know	3.2	2.3	4.3
No answer	0.6	-	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q62-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another religion

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Trust completely	4.8	4.7	4.9
Trust somewhat	31.5	31.3	31.7
Do not trust very much	34.6	34.1	35.3
Do not trust at all	17.3	20.3	13.6
Don't know	10.9	9.1	13.0
No answer	1.0	0.5	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q63-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another nationality

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Trust completely	4.8	5.6	3.9
Trust somewhat	34.0	31.6	37.0
Do not trust very much	32.3	34.2	29.9
Do not trust at all	17.8	20.0	14.9
Don't know	10.2	8.2	12.6
No answer	1.0	0.4	1.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q64-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Churches (mosque, temple etc.)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	25.2	24.6	26.0
Quite a lot	36.6	33.8	40.0
Not very much	18.9	20.4	17.0
None at all	13.6	13.9	13.1
Don't know	5.3	6.8	3.4
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q65-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The armed forces

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	32.7	37.9	26.1
Quite a lot	42.5	39.8	46.0
Not very much	14.6	13.7	15.8
None at all	7.1	6.2	8.2
Don't know	2.8	2.3	3.4
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q66-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The press

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	5.4	6.2	4.3
Quite a lot	27.9	27.3	28.7
Not very much	42.1	43.1	40.7
None at all	21.1	20.6	21.7
Don't know	3.3	2.7	4.0
No answer	0.2	0.0	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q67-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Television

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	5.4	7.4	2.6
Quite a lot	32.3	34.2	29.5
Not very much	38.9	38.5	39.6
None at all	21.4	18.9	24.9
Don't know	1.9	1.0	3.3
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q68-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Labour Unions

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	5.2	7.7	2.1
Quite a lot	24.8	24.6	24.9
Not very much	28.9	28.9	28.9
None at all	22.4	21.4	23.7
Don't know	17.9	17.1	18.9
No answer	0.8	0.2	1.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q69-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The police

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	9.1	13.1	4.2
Quite a lot	35.9	39.2	31.8
Not very much	32.9	29.0	37.9
None at all	18.2	15.6	21.4
Don't know	3.6	3.0	4.4
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q70-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The courts

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	7.3	10.7	3.1
Quite a lot	27.2	36.3	15.8
Not very much	33.2	29.7	37.6
None at all	25.9	17.6	36.4
Don't know	5.9	5.5	6.3
No answer	0.5	0.2	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q71-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The government (in your nation's capital)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	8.4	13.2	2.4
Quite a lot	27.9	38.6	14.4
Not very much	34.0	27.3	42.4
None at all	24.4	16.5	34.3
Don't know	4.7	4.1	5.4
No answer	0.6	0.2	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q72-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Political Parties

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	3.8	5.4	1.8
Quite a lot	19.8	25.0	13.1
Not very much	36.3	36.4	36.0
None at all	33.1	25.8	42.3
Don't know	6.8	7.2	6.2
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q73-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Parliament

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	4.9	7.6	1.5
Quite a lot	24.4	30.6	16.6
Not very much	34.3	31.2	38.2
None at all	28.0	19.3	39.0
Don't know	8.0	11.0	4.1
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q74-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Civil Services

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	7.9	11.4	3.6
Quite a lot	40.9	44.6	36.4
Not very much	30.7	26.4	36.1
None at all	14.0	11.6	17.1
Don't know	6.0	5.9	6.0
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q75-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Universities

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	13.3	17.0	8.1
Quite a lot	45.9	47.4	43.7
Not very much	20.0	18.8	21.7
None at all	11.1	8.1	15.2
Don't know	9.5	8.5	11.0
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q76-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Elections

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	8.7	11.3	4.9
Quite a lot	32.1	30.5	34.3
Not very much	32.1	32.2	31.9
None at all	20.6	21.2	19.9
Don't know	6.4	4.6	8.9
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q77-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Major Companies

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	4.6	5.9	2.9
Quite a lot	29.0	30.6	27.1
Not very much	33.5	32.6	34.6
None at all	16.9	17.0	16.8
Don't know	15.1	13.7	16.9
No answer	0.9	0.3	1.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q78-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Banks

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	5.3	7.0	2.9
Quite a lot	32.0	35.0	27.7
Not very much	34.8	31.4	39.6
None at all	20.9	20.5	21.4
Don't know	6.8	5.8	8.2
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q79-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Environmental organizations

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	7.8	10.6	4.4
Quite a lot	35.2	35.1	35.4
Not very much	27.4	26.6	28.4
None at all	16.6	15.2	18.3
Don't know	12.3	12.3	12.4
No answer	0.6	0.2	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q80-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Women's organizations

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	8.9	12.1	4.3
Quite a lot	29.3	28.5	30.5
Not very much	21.3	23.4	18.3
None at all	14.5	14.7	14.1
Don't know	25.2	20.7	31.4
No answer	0.8	0.5	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q81-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Charitable or humanitarian organizations

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	9.4	11.2	6.9
Quite a lot	36.6	32.2	42.9
Not very much	25.4	27.6	22.3
None at all	14.1	14.9	12.9
Don't know	14.2	13.8	14.6
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

## Q82- Confidence: Major regional organization

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	5.1	4.2	6.2
Quite a lot	29.4	20.8	40.1
Not very much	27.4	29.5	24.8
None at all	20.4	25.1	14.6
Don't know	16.8	19.8	13.2
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q82\_AFRICANUNION-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The African Union (AU)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)



**Q82\_APEC-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The APEC

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_ARABLEAGUE-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Arab League

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_ASEAN-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Association of South East Asian Nations -ASEAN

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_CIS-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? CIS

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code
		Russia
A great deal	6.0	6.0
Quite a lot	25.9	25.9
Not very much	30.1	30.1
None at all	18.1	18.1
Don't know/ Unsure	19.4	19.4
No answer/ refused	0.6	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>

**Q82\_CUSMA-** Confidence: The Canada-United States-Mexico Agreement (CUSMA)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_ECO-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Economic Cooperation Organization

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_EU-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The European Union

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	4.8	2.5	6.2
Quite a lot	30.7	15.8	40.1
Not very much	26.4	29.0	24.8
None at all	21.3	31.9	14.6
Don't know	15.9	20.1	13.2
No answer	0.9	0.6	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(4,739)</b>	<b>(1,838)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q82\_GULFCOOP-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?  
Cooperation Council for the Arab states of Gulf (GCC)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)



**Q82\_ISLCOOP-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Organization of the Islamic Cooperation

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_MERCOSUR-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Mercosur

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_NAFTA-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The NAFTA

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)



**Q82\_OAS-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Organization of American States (OAS)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_SAARC-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The SAARC

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_SCO-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The [Shanghai Cooperation Organization]

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_TLC-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Free Commerce Treaty (Tratado de libre comercio)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q82\_UNDP-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? UNDP  
United Nations Development Programme

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)



**Q83-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The United Nations

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	5.3	3.8	7.1
Quite a lot	27.1	18.4	38.0
Not very much	25.7	29.0	21.6
None at all	22.8	30.2	13.4
Don't know	18.2	18.0	18.5
No answer	1.0	0.6	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q84-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The International Monetary Fund (IMF)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	3.4	3.9	2.8
Quite a lot	20.0	16.1	25.4
Not very much	29.7	29.6	29.8
None at all	23.6	26.1	20.2
Don't know	22.5	23.5	21.0
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q85-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? International Criminal Court (ICC)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	4.4	4.7	3.9
Quite a lot	22.0	19.3	25.7
Not very much	25.8	27.4	23.6
None at all	18.2	22.2	12.7
Don't know	28.5	25.4	32.9
No answer	1.1	1.0	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q86-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	4.2	2.4	6.8
Quite a lot	16.5	10.6	24.7
Not very much	24.7	26.8	21.8
None at all	32.6	41.0	20.7
Don't know	21.2	18.2	25.4
No answer	0.8	0.9	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q87-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The World Bank

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	3.8	4.4	2.9
Quite a lot	20.8	17.2	25.8
Not very much	27.3	27.8	26.7
None at all	22.3	26.7	16.2
Don't know	25.0	23.1	27.7
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q88-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The World Health Organization (WHO)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	6.8	7.5	5.8
Quite a lot	30.0	26.3	35.1
Not very much	23.4	24.8	21.5
None at all	18.1	20.9	14.3
Don't know	20.7	19.5	22.5
No answer	0.9	1.0	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q89-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The World Trade Organization (WTO)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal	3.8	3.7	3.9
Quite a lot	22.7	20.9	25.2
Not very much	24.5	27.6	20.3
None at all	18.2	22.7	11.8
Don't know	29.5	24.0	37.2
No answer	1.3	1.1	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q90-** Nowadays there's a lot of talk about international organizations. People sometimes say that international organizations should prioritize improving people's lives, even if this may imply that decisions are not made democratically. What do you think should international organizations prioritize, being effective or being democratic?. If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Being effective	16.4	14.7	18.9
2	4.2	4.2	4.1
3	6.9	6.8	6.9
4	7.5	7.8	7.0
5	19.2	19.2	19.2
6	11.0	11.9	9.8
7	9.1	9.5	8.5
8	7.0	8.5	5.0
9	3.1	3.4	2.7
Being democratic	7.0	5.5	9.1
Don't know	8.3	8.3	8.4
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>5.05</b>	<b>4.89</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.84</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,833)</b>	<b>(1,655)</b>	<b>(1,178)</b>



**Q91-** Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Which ones of the following is not a member?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
France	6.0	6.0	6.0
China	14.3	16.8	10.9
India	36.5	37.3	35.3
Don't know	41.6	39.2	44.8
No answer	1.6	0.6	3.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q92-** Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Washington DC	27.7	25.3	31.2
London	11.0	13.0	8.2
Geneva	21.8	21.9	21.7
Don't know	37.9	39.0	36.4
No answer	1.5	0.8	2.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q93-** Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Climate change	4.8	5.7	3.6
Human rights	43.9	34.4	57.2
Destruction of historic monuments	6.9	8.9	4.0
Don't know	43.1	50.0	33.3
No answer	1.3	0.9	1.8
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q94-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Church or religious organization

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Don't belong	80.9	88.7	69.8
Inactive member	12.4	7.2	19.7
Active member	4.8	2.8	7.5
Don't know	1.9	1.2	2.8
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q95-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Sport or recreational organization, football/baseball/rugby team

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Don't belong	87.1	89.5	83.8
Inactive member	7.8	6.0	10.3
Active member	3.8	3.9	3.7
Don't know	1.2	0.6	2.0
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q96-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Art, music or educational organization

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Don't belong	88.8	92.7	83.3
Inactive member	6.2	3.7	9.6
Active member	3.1	2.6	3.9
Don't know	1.7	0.9	2.8
No answer	0.2	0.0	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q97-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Labour Union

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not a member	87.7	90.6	83.6
Inactive member	8.1	6.4	10.5
Active member	1.8	1.5	2.1
Don't know	2.3	1.4	3.6
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q98-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Political party

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not a member	92.7	95.3	89.1
Inactive member	3.9	2.5	5.9
Active member	1.4	0.8	2.2
Don't know	1.7	1.2	2.4
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q99-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Environmental organization

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Don't belong	93.0	96.7	87.8
Inactive member	4.0	1.5	7.6
Active member	1.0	0.6	1.6
Don't know	1.9	1.3	2.8
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q100-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Professional association

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not a member	90.9	93.5	87.3
Inactive member	5.0	3.9	6.7
Active member	1.9	1.3	2.7
Don't know	2.0	1.3	2.9
No answer	0.2	0.0	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q101-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Humanitarian or charitable organization

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not a member	92.5	95.5	88.1
Inactive member	4.1	2.4	6.4
Active member	1.4	0.8	2.2
Don't know	1.9	1.1	3.0
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q102-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Consumer organization

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Don't belong	94.3	96.7	91.0
Inactive member	3.0	1.9	4.6
Active member	0.7	0.4	1.1
Don't know	1.8	0.9	3.1
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q103-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Self-help group, mutual aid group

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Don't belong	92.5	96.6	86.7
Inactive member	3.5	1.5	6.3
Active member	1.3	0.5	2.4
Don't know	2.5	1.3	4.1
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q104-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Women's group

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Don't belong	94.5	97.0	91.1
Inactive member	2.7	1.3	4.5
Active member	0.7	0.3	1.3
Don't know	1.8	1.3	2.5
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q105-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? Other organization

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Don't belong	92.2	95.3	87.9
Inactive member	3.8	1.9	6.6
Active member	1.4	1.0	1.9
Don't know	2.3	1.7	3.2
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q106-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. Income equality

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Incomes more equal	9.2	8.7	9.8
2	3.5	3.8	3.0
3	6.3	6.2	6.4
4	7.2	7.8	6.4
5	12.6	13.0	12.1
6	8.6	8.4	8.9
7	10.2	9.4	11.3
8	10.5	10.9	9.9
9	6.4	7.0	5.8
Larger income differences	22.6	22.2	22.9
Don't know	2.5	2.3	2.7
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>6.36</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>2.96</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,354)</b>	<b>(3,552)</b>	<b>(2,802)</b>



**Q107-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. Private vs state ownership of business

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Private ownership of business should be increased	4.2	4.8	3.4
2	2.4	2.3	2.5
3	5.4	5.1	5.7
4	5.7	6.1	5.3
5	18.9	18.6	19.3
6	10.0	9.5	10.6
7	10.0	10.6	9.2
8	9.3	10.2	8.3
9	6.7	6.5	7.1
Government ownership of business should be increased	14.3	13.8	14.9
Don't know	12.2	12.3	12.1
No answer	0.9	0.3	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.34</b>	<b>6.30</b>	<b>6.38</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.53</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(5,690)</b>	<b>(3,187)</b>	<b>(2,502)</b>

**Q108-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. Government responsibility

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	16.2	17.7	14.4
2	6.7	6.9	6.5
3	10.3	9.9	10.8
4	8.1	8.6	7.6
5	13.3	12.7	13.9
6	11.4	13.6	8.7
7	7.7	7.4	8.0
8	7.9	7.5	8.4
9	5.3	4.5	6.3
People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves	10.1	8.3	12.4
Don't know	2.5	2.7	2.3
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.09</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>5.32</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>2.97</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,355)</b>	<b>(3,542)</b>	<b>(2,813)</b>

**Q109-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. Competition good or harmful

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Competition is good	19.7	18.1	21.7
2	8.1	8.6	7.6
3	11.4	11.2	11.5
4	9.6	10.0	9.0
5	17.6	18.7	16.2
6	8.6	9.1	8.0
7	6.6	6.6	6.6
8	3.6	3.4	3.9
9	2.3	2.2	2.5
Competition is harmful	6.3	4.6	8.4
Don't know	5.6	7.2	3.6
No answer	0.6	0.3	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>4.41</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>2.82</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,141)</b>	<b>(3,374)</b>	<b>(2,767)</b>

**Q110-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can chose any number in between. Hard work brings success

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	17.6	19.6	14.7
2	7.3	7.5	7.0
3	9.6	9.4	9.8
4	8.3	8.2	8.5
5	16.1	15.7	16.7
6	9.6	9.8	9.3
7	9.5	9.2	10.1
8	6.7	6.3	7.4
9	4.1	4.3	3.7
Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections	8.9	8.3	9.6
Don't know	2.1	1.6	2.9
No answer	0.2	-	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.90</b>	<b>4.78</b>	<b>5.07</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.81</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,027)</b>	<b>(1,781)</b>	<b>(1,245)</b>

**Q111-** Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? A. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs B. Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Protecting environment	44.6	42.3	47.4
Economy growth and creating jobs	38.5	39.8	36.8
Other answer	3.0	4.5	1.1
Don't know	12.2	12.2	12.1
No answer	1.8	1.1	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q112-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need. How would you place your views on corruption in [your country] on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in [my country]” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in [my country]”. If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
1 There is no corruption in my country	0.6	0.9	0.2
2	0.5	0.6	0.5
3	0.8	1.2	0.2
4	2.4	2.3	2.5
5	7.5	8.2	6.5
6	10.7	13.4	6.9
7	14.4	16.2	11.9
8	15.6	16.9	13.8
9	10.4	10.8	9.9
10 There is abundant corruption in my country	33.5	25.8	44.3
Don't know	3.2	3.5	2.7
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.98</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>8.39</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>1.89</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,990)</b>	<b>(1,742)</b>	<b>(1,248)</b>

**Q113-** Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption?. Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them?: State authorities

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
None of them	2.2	2.7	1.5
Few of them	28.0	30.6	24.4
Most of them	42.0	37.6	48.2
All of them	19.9	20.4	19.1
Don't know	7.4	8.2	6.4
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q114-** Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them?: Business executives

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
None of them	3.1	3.8	2.2
Few of them	32.5	34.0	30.5
Most of them	37.1	35.2	39.8
All of them	17.4	18.0	16.6
Don't know	9.2	8.5	10.2
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)



**Q115-** Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them?: Local authorities

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
None of them	3.8	3.7	3.9
Few of them	30.2	31.6	28.2
Most of them	36.8	34.5	40.1
All of them	19.5	20.7	17.7
Don't know	9.2	8.9	9.6
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q116-** Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them?: Civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
None of them	4.7	5.7	3.2
Few of them	33.2	37.7	26.9
Most of them	36.2	31.1	43.5
All of them	17.0	16.4	17.8
Don't know	8.1	8.5	7.4
No answer	0.9	0.6	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q117-** Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them?: Journalists and media

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
None of them	4.6	4.8	4.3
Few of them	36.4	39.9	31.6
Most of them	27.1	25.0	30.1
All of them	13.0	14.9	10.4
Don't know	18.0	14.7	22.5
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q118-** We want to know about your experience with local officials and service providers, like police officers, lawyers, doctors, teachers and civil servants in your community. How often do you think ordinary people like yourself or people from your neighbourhood have to pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to these people in order to get the services you need?. Does it happen never, rarely, frequently or always?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never	24.5	25.4	23.2
Rarely	39.3	40.7	37.3
Frequently	21.2	18.8	24.5
Always	3.4	3.9	2.7
Don't know	10.0	9.7	10.4
No answer	1.7	1.6	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q119-** Can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Hard to say	7.7	13.2	-
Strongly agree	5.4	6.5	3.9
Agree	25.5	30.2	19.0
Disagree	41.0	37.7	45.7
Strongly disagree	12.6	12.0	13.5
Don't know	7.0	-	16.9
No answer	0.7	0.4	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q120-** How high is the risk in this country to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe, gift or favour in return for public service? To indicate your opinion, use a 10-point scale where “1” means “no risk at all” and “10” means “very high risk”.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
No risk at all	6.7	4.6	9.6
2	4.8	3.3	6.8
3	8.4	6.4	11.3
4	8.3	6.9	10.2
5	17.6	17.8	17.3
6	14.6	17.5	10.6
7	12.7	14.6	10.2
8	9.1	11.3	6.0
9	3.1	3.8	2.0
Very high risk	6.5	6.6	6.5
Don't know	7.7	6.9	8.8
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>4.97</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.51</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,843)</b>	<b>(1,678)</b>	<b>(1,165)</b>

**Q121-** Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Rather bad	5.4	7.5	2.7
Quite bad	15.7	19.4	11.0
Neither good, nor bad	52.8	52.5	53.1
Quite good	14.4	12.1	17.2
Very good	2.5	2.0	3.1
Don't know	8.7	6.2	11.8
No answer	0.6	0.3	1.1
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q122-** From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of [your country]?: Fill useful jobs in the workforce

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Disagree	35.9	35.8	36.1
Hard to say	9.8	6.0	15.1
Agree	54.1	58.2	48.3
No answer	0.3	-	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q123-** From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of [your country]?:  
Strengthen cultural diversity

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Disagree	45.7	53.0	35.6
Hard to say	10.2	6.6	15.2
Agree	43.7	40.4	48.4
No answer	0.3	-	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q124-** From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of [your country]?: Increase the crime rate

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Disagree	28.6	22.8	36.8
Hard to say	12.4	7.5	19.3
Agree	58.6	69.7	42.9
No answer	0.4	-	1.0
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q125-** From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of [your country]?: Give asylum to political refugees

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Disagree	22.3	19.7	26.0
Hard to say	17.2	10.6	26.4
Agree	60.1	69.6	46.7
No answer	0.4	-	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q126-** From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of [your country]?: Increase the risks of terrorism

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Disagree	26.9	20.0	36.5
Hard to say	13.0	7.8	20.3
Agree	60.0	72.2	42.9
No answer	0.1	-	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q127-** From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of [your country]?: Help poor people establish new lives

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Disagree	23.5	20.4	27.8
Hard to say	12.4	7.5	19.3
Agree	64.0	72.1	52.5
No answer	0.1	-	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q128-** From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of [your country]?: Increase unemployment

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Disagree	28.5	27.8	29.5
Hard to say	11.3	8.2	15.7
Agree	60.0	64.0	54.2
No answer	0.3	-	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q129-** From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigrants on the development of [your country]?: Lead to social conflict

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Disagree	23.9	19.3	30.3
Hard to say	11.5	7.7	17.0
Agree	64.1	73.0	51.5
No answer	0.5	-	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q130-** How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Let anyone come who wants to	9.7	5.4	15.6
Let people come as long as there are jobs available	23.7	21.2	27.1
Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here	48.8	54.3	41.0
Prohibit people coming here from other countries	11.2	15.4	5.3
Don't know	6.3	3.3	10.6
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q131-** Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very Secure	13.7	11.9	16.2
Quite secure	55.5	53.4	58.4
Not very secure	25.6	29.5	20.3
Not at all secure	3.1	3.6	2.4
Don't know	2.0	1.6	2.7
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q132-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Robberies

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very Frequently	2.6	2.7	2.5
Quite frequently	12.3	12.7	11.6
Not frequently	40.8	40.6	41.1
Not at all frequently	40.0	39.5	40.8
Don't know	4.0	4.3	3.6
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q133-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Alcohol consumed in the streets

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very Frequently	12.3	11.7	13.2
Quite frequently	28.6	30.5	26.0
Not frequently	30.2	30.5	29.8
Not at all frequently	26.5	24.8	28.8
Don't know	2.0	2.2	1.6
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q134-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Police or military interfere with people's private life

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very Frequently	1.7	1.9	1.5
Quite frequently	7.8	8.0	7.6
Not frequently	35.5	35.3	35.9
Not at all frequently	46.4	46.6	46.1
Don't know	8.2	8.0	8.4
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q135-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Racist behavior

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very Frequently	0.9	1.0	0.8
Quite frequently	3.8	4.6	2.8
Not frequently	19.8	22.2	16.4
Not at all frequently	64.9	62.4	68.5
Don't know	9.8	9.4	10.3
No answer	0.7	0.3	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q136-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Drug sale in streets

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very Frequently	2.5	1.5	3.9
Quite frequently	7.5	6.1	9.5
Not frequently	15.3	14.6	16.2
Not at all frequently	56.6	60.0	51.9
Don't know	17.5	17.4	17.6
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q137-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?: Street violence and fights

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very Frequently	1.4	1.4	1.4
Quite frequently	12.0	11.6	12.5
Not frequently	33.9	35.9	31.2
Not at all frequently	47.2	46.4	48.4
Don't know	5.0	4.5	5.8
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q138-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?: Sexual harassment

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very Frequently	1.3	1.4	1.3
Quite frequently	4.1	4.8	3.0
Not frequently	18.5	21.3	14.7
Not at all frequently	60.7	61.3	60.0
Don't know	14.5	10.9	19.5
No answer	0.8	0.3	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q139-** Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Didn't carry much money

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	67.9	62.9	74.9
No	29.6	34.9	22.1
Don't know	1.8	1.5	2.1
No answer	0.8	0.7	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q140-** Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Preferred not to go out at night

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	54.9	48.6	63.7
No	43.1	49.5	34.2
Don't know	1.7	1.7	1.8
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q141-** Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Carried a knife, gun or other weapon

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	6.5	6.0	7.1
No	90.5	92.0	88.4
Don't know	2.3	1.4	3.6
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q142-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Losing my job or not finding a job

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very much	28.3	21.8	37.5
A great deal	29.6	31.7	26.8
Not much	19.2	22.9	14.0
Not at all	20.4	21.8	18.6
Don't know	2.1	1.8	2.6
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q143-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Not being able to give one's children a good education

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very much	32.1	27.4	38.7
A great deal	28.3	30.2	25.8
Not much	17.7	19.7	14.9
Not at all	17.5	19.3	14.9
Don't know	3.9	3.3	4.9
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q144-** Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year? Respondent

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	3.2	2.9	3.7
No	96.2	96.6	95.6
Don't know	0.5	0.4	0.7
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

# Q145- And what about your immediate family

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	3.9	4.3	3.3
No	95.4	95.0	96.0
Don't know	0.6	0.7	0.5
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.1
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q146-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A war involving my country

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very much	54.9	45.2	68.5
A good deal	30.3	34.9	23.8
Not much	10.7	14.4	5.5
Not at all	3.2	4.4	1.6
Don't know	0.8	1.1	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)



**Q147-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A terrorist attack

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very much	49.8	47.7	52.8
A great deal	30.1	31.4	28.3
Not much	13.4	15.3	10.8
Not at all	4.9	4.7	5.1
Don't know	1.7	0.9	2.8
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q148-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A civil war

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very much	47.9	39.4	60.0
A great deal	24.9	26.7	22.4
Not much	15.9	22.1	7.1
Not at all	8.4	10.0	6.3
Don't know	2.5	1.8	3.4
No answer	0.4	-	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q149-** Most people consider both freedom and equality to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Freedom	55.9	50.3	63.7
Equality	35.5	41.1	27.6
Don't know	8.4	8.3	8.5
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q150-** Most people consider both freedom and security to be important, but if you had to choose between them, which one would you consider more important?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Freedom	26.0	23.5	29.5
Security	69.5	72.0	65.9
Don't know	4.1	3.9	4.3
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q151-** Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	64.0	68.2	58.8
No	23.1	22.0	24.6
Don't know	11.2	9.1	13.7
No answer	1.7	0.7	2.9
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q152-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you consider the most important?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A high level of economic growth	51.1	48.8	54.0
Making sure this country has strong defence forces	25.7	27.0	24.0
Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities	15.7	16.9	14.1
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	4.5	4.6	4.5
Don't know	3.0	2.7	3.4
No answer	0.0	-	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q153-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you consider the second most important?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A high level of economic growth	27.7	28.2	27.0
Making sure this country has strong defence forces	32.1	32.7	31.5
Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities	25.7	25.2	26.4
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	10.2	10.4	10.0
Don't know	2.7	1.9	3.6
No answer	1.6	1.6	1.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,494)</b>	<b>(3,608)</b>	<b>(2,886)</b>

**Q154-** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Maintaining order in the nation	43.0	41.8	44.5
Giving people more say in important government decisions	20.4	20.7	19.9
Fighting rising prices	30.7	32.5	28.4
Protecting freedom of speech	3.5	3.4	3.6
Don't know	2.4	1.6	3.5
No answer	0.0	-	0.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>



# Q155- And which would be the next most important?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Maintaining order in the nation	29.9	30.5	29.2
Giving people more say in important government decisions	18.6	16.8	20.8
Fighting rising prices	38.1	42.6	32.5
Protecting freedom of speech	9.6	7.7	11.9
Don't know	2.8	1.5	4.3
No answer	1.0	0.9	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,513)</b>	<b>(3,623)</b>	<b>(2,891)</b>

**Q156-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A stable economy	61.3	59.1	64.4
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	15.1	15.9	13.9
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	9.1	8.2	10.5
The fight against crime	12.9	15.0	10.0
Don't know	1.5	1.8	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q157-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important? And what would be the next most important?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A stable economy	20.8	20.3	21.6
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	19.7	13.8	27.8
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	20.4	23.9	15.5
The fight against crime	36.2	38.8	32.6
Don't know	2.6	3.2	1.7
No answer	0.3	-	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,052)</b>	<b>(1,778)</b>	<b>(1,273)</b>

**Q158-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Completely disagree	3.2	2.9	3.6
2	1.1	1.4	0.7
3	2.2	2.6	1.5
4	3.8	4.2	3.2
5	10.0	9.5	10.7
6	8.2	8.3	7.9
7	11.4	10.8	12.1
8	12.7	12.6	12.8
9	9.3	8.2	11.0
Completely agree	35.1	37.2	32.1
Don't know	3.1	2.3	4.1
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.66</b>	<b>7.67</b>	<b>7.64</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.41</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,000)</b>	<b>(1,767)</b>	<b>(1,233)</b>

**Q159-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Completely disagree	1.9	2.3	1.3
2	0.9	1.1	0.6
3	2.3	2.4	2.1
4	3.2	3.2	3.3
5	7.5	7.5	7.4
6	7.3	6.6	8.2
7	10.2	10.1	10.3
8	14.4	13.0	16.4
9	11.7	10.9	12.8
Completely agree	37.7	40.9	33.2
Don't know	2.9	1.9	4.3
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.97</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>7.93</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.16</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,007)</b>	<b>(1,775)</b>	<b>(1,232)</b>

**Q160-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree.” We depend too much on science and not enough on faith

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Completely disagree	9.0	11.0	6.3
2	3.9	4.0	3.7
3	7.3	8.7	5.4
4	7.0	8.4	5.1
5	15.9	17.6	13.6
6	11.0	9.8	12.7
7	10.4	9.9	11.2
8	9.4	8.6	10.5
9	6.0	4.3	8.4
Completely agree	11.1	10.9	11.4
Don't know	8.4	6.5	11.1
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.49</b>	<b>6.19</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.62</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,824)</b>	<b>(1,687)</b>	<b>(1,137)</b>

**Q161-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people’s ideas of right and wrong

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Completely disagree	10.9	11.5	10.0
2	3.7	4.0	3.3
3	6.5	6.8	6.0
4	5.8	6.3	5.2
5	15.7	16.8	14.2
6	10.8	10.0	11.8
7	10.8	11.1	10.5
8	8.8	8.2	9.6
9	5.6	5.3	6.0
Completely agree	12.3	14.3	9.3
Don't know	8.8	5.6	13.3
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>5.75</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.73</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,814)</b>	<b>(1,705)</b>	<b>(1,108)</b>

**Q162-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Completely disagree	16.5	18.4	13.7
2	5.8	6.6	4.5
3	7.4	8.0	6.5
4	6.8	6.4	7.4
5	13.7	14.1	13.1
6	9.8	10.0	9.4
7	9.8	8.9	11.0
8	8.8	8.5	9.1
9	4.7	3.8	5.9
Completely agree	12.5	12.5	12.6
Don't know	4.1	2.5	6.3
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>5.16</b>	<b>5.60</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>2.94</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,963)</b>	<b>(1,762)</b>	<b>(1,201)</b>



**Q163-** All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology? Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that “the world is a lot worse off,” and 10 means that “the world is a lot better off.” The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A lot worse off	0.9	0.6	1.2
2	0.2	0.3	0.2
3	0.9	0.6	1.2
4	1.8	1.4	2.4
5	11.8	11.7	11.9
6	13.0	14.3	11.1
7	14.7	13.7	16.0
8	17.6	18.3	16.7
9	8.6	9.5	7.4
A lot better off	27.8	27.6	28.2
Don't know	2.5	1.9	3.4
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>7.63</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>2.07</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,015)</b>	<b>(1,773)</b>	<b>(1,242)</b>

**Q164-** How important is God in your life?. Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means “very important” and 1 means “not at all important.”:

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not at all important	9.0	9.8	8.0
2	2.9	3.6	2.0
3	5.0	4.7	5.4
4	4.2	4.5	3.8
5	13.7	15.7	11.1
6	9.2	10.8	7.2
7	10.5	10.6	10.3
8	10.5	10.4	10.6
9	5.9	5.9	6.0
Very important	23.6	18.1	30.5
Don't know	4.3	4.8	3.5
No answer	1.4	1.1	1.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.53</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>6.94</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.93</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,181)</b>	<b>(3,431)</b>	<b>(2,750)</b>

**Q165-** In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? God

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	74.7	74.4	75.1
No	16.2	17.7	14.4
Don't know	7.5	6.9	8.3
No answer	1.6	1.1	2.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q166-** In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? Life after death

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	39.3	38.7	40.1
No	39.7	43.6	34.8
Don't know	18.6	16.3	21.4
No answer	2.4	1.4	3.7
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q167-** In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? Hell

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	38.2	36.8	39.9
No	39.6	44.6	33.3
Don't know	19.4	17.2	22.2
No answer	2.8	1.3	4.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q168-** In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any? Heaven

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	39.2	37.8	40.9
No	38.4	43.3	32.3
Don't know	19.5	17.6	22.0
No answer	2.9	1.3	4.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q169-** Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Strongly agree	6.7	7.7	5.4
Agree	15.8	14.4	17.7
Disagree	42.1	43.0	41.0
Strongly disagree	16.8	19.0	13.7
Don't know	17.5	15.2	20.6
No answer	1.2	0.8	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q170-** Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: The only acceptable religion is my religion

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Strongly agree	10.8	12.2	8.9
Agree	20.6	19.5	22.1
Disagree	34.0	35.8	31.4
Strongly disagree	15.9	16.3	15.3
Don't know	17.2	15.0	20.2
No answer	1.6	1.2	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q171-** Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
More than once a week	3.1	1.7	4.8
Once a week	9.0	5.1	13.8
Once a month	10.0	9.5	10.6
Only on special holy days	29.9	26.0	34.9
Once a year	8.4	7.5	9.5
Less often	8.9	10.9	6.3
Never, practically never	28.1	36.0	18.2
Don't know	1.9	2.1	1.6
No answer	0.8	1.2	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q172-** Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Several times a day	9.0	8.1	10.2
Once a day	11.1	8.2	15.1
Several times each week	11.9	10.6	13.7
Only when attending religious services	14.6	11.5	19.0
Only on special holy days	11.2	12.1	9.9
Once a year	4.2	3.7	5.0
Less often	5.4	6.8	3.3
Never, practically never	25.2	31.5	16.3
Don't know	4.8	4.4	5.4
No answer	2.7	3.0	2.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q172R-** Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Once or more times a day	19.4	17.3	25.3
Once or several times a week	12.6	12.2	13.7
Once or several times a year	25.8	23.0	33.9
Less often or never	34.7	40.1	19.6
Don't know	5.0	4.9	5.4
No answer	2.5	2.6	2.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(4,937)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q173-** Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are...

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A religious person	70.2	73.1	66.5
Not a religious person	15.6	12.4	19.7
An atheist	6.1	6.3	5.9
Don't know	6.9	7.3	6.3
No answer	1.2	1.0	1.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q174-** With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The meaning of religion is...

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Follow religious norms and ceremonies	19.1	18.9	19.4
Do good to other people	69.1	71.1	66.3
Don't know	9.9	8.2	12.2
No answer	1.9	1.7	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q175-** And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The meaning of religion is...

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Make sense of life after death	15.2	16.1	14.1
Make sense of life in this world	69.0	71.2	65.8
Don't know	13.7	10.6	18.0
No answer	2.1	2.1	2.1
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q176-** How much do you agree or disagree with the statement that nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are the right ones to follow?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Completely agree	9.9	9.3	10.6
2	3.7	3.2	4.5
3	5.6	5.2	6.2
4	7.5	7.5	7.5
5	19.1	19.1	19.2
6	12.0	12.3	11.6
7	11.7	12.1	11.1
8	9.0	9.7	8.0
9	4.2	4.7	3.6
Completely disagree	9.1	10.0	8.0
Don't know	7.7	6.7	9.2
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>5.41</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.61</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,849)</b>	<b>(1,686)</b>	<b>(1,163)</b>

**Q177-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	37.8	32.9	44.0
2	8.6	8.6	8.5
3	8.2	9.3	6.7
4	7.0	6.9	7.1
5	10.8	11.9	9.5
6	5.6	6.9	4.0
7	5.5	6.1	4.6
8	4.5	4.3	4.7
9	1.7	1.8	1.6
Always justifiable	5.2	6.8	3.2
Don't know	4.7	4.4	5.2
No answer	0.5	0.2	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>3.17</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>2.67</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,207)</b>	<b>(3,482)</b>	<b>(2,725)</b>



**Q178-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Avoiding a fare on public transport

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	25.5	20.3	32.1
2	7.6	6.5	8.9
3	8.5	7.3	9.9
4	7.2	7.0	7.3
5	14.5	14.4	14.7
6	8.2	9.4	6.7
7	7.7	8.8	6.2
8	6.3	7.9	4.3
9	3.1	3.8	2.3
Always justifiable	8.6	11.7	4.7
Don't know	2.7	2.6	2.7
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>5.02</b>	<b>3.79</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.96</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>2.73</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,358)</b>	<b>(3,544)</b>	<b>(2,814)</b>

**Q179-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Stealing property

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	62.1	60.7	64.0
2	10.5	10.6	10.3
3	7.2	6.5	8.2
4	5.0	4.7	5.3
5	4.9	6.0	3.2
6	3.4	3.8	2.7
7	2.7	2.9	2.4
8	1.3	1.5	1.1
9	0.5	0.7	0.3
Always justifiable	0.7	1.0	0.3
Don't know	1.6	1.3	1.9
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>1.98</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>1.74</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,044)</b>	<b>(1,784)</b>	<b>(1,260)</b>

**Q180-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	37.1	32.7	42.6
2	10.2	10.5	9.8
3	10.1	10.3	9.8
4	6.9	7.9	5.7
5	10.2	10.2	10.2
6	5.9	6.4	5.2
7	4.7	5.7	3.4
8	3.7	3.4	4.0
9	1.6	2.3	0.8
Always justifiable	4.9	6.8	2.5
Don't know	4.3	3.4	5.4
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.44</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>3.03</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.48</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,240)</b>	<b>(3,513)</b>	<b>(2,728)</b>

**Q181-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	61.2	58.2	65.0
2	10.4	11.1	9.6
3	7.5	8.4	6.4
4	4.8	4.0	5.7
5	4.9	5.8	3.9
6	3.3	3.5	3.0
7	2.0	2.7	1.2
8	1.6	1.5	1.8
9	0.6	0.7	0.6
Always justifiable	1.1	1.7	0.3
Don't know	2.2	2.1	2.3
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>1.99</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>1.81</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,386)</b>	<b>(3,561)</b>	<b>(2,825)</b>

**Q182-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Homosexuality

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	55.3	59.3	50.2
2	7.1	7.6	6.5
3	5.0	4.5	5.7
4	4.6	4.1	5.3
5	7.9	6.6	9.6
6	4.4	3.8	5.3
7	2.5	2.5	2.5
8	1.4	1.6	1.0
9	0.7	1.0	0.3
Always justifiable	2.6	3.2	1.8
Don't know	7.6	5.1	10.8
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.58</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.25</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(5,997)</b>	<b>(3,439)</b>	<b>(2,558)</b>

**Q183-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Prostitution

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	44.6	46.9	41.8
2	8.1	7.9	8.4
3	8.1	7.3	9.1
4	5.9	5.4	6.5
5	10.3	9.6	11.3
6	5.2	5.0	5.5
7	3.2	3.7	2.6
8	2.9	3.5	2.1
9	1.5	1.9	1.0
Always justifiable	3.3	3.8	2.6
Don't know	6.0	4.5	7.7
No answer	1.0	0.6	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>2.98</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.42</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,096)</b>	<b>(3,459)</b>	<b>(2,637)</b>

**Q184-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Abortion

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	26.5	26.2	26.8
2	5.3	5.8	4.7
3	6.1	6.7	5.3
4	7.0	6.9	7.1
5	16.5	14.2	19.4
6	9.4	8.8	10.2
7	7.0	7.1	6.7
8	5.8	6.8	4.7
9	3.3	3.6	2.8
Always justifiable	6.7	8.7	4.2
Don't know	5.9	4.8	7.3
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>4.25</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>2.71</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,128)</b>	<b>(3,459)</b>	<b>(2,669)</b>

**Q185-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Divorce

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	12.8	12.7	13.1
2	2.6	3.7	1.3
3	3.9	4.1	3.7
4	4.7	5.4	3.9
5	20.1	16.7	24.2
6	10.4	9.9	11.0
7	9.4	9.2	9.6
8	9.0	9.7	8.1
9	6.4	6.5	6.2
Always justifiable	14.8	18.3	10.5
Don't know	5.4	3.6	7.7
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.89</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>5.70</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>2.72</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,160)</b>	<b>(3,505)</b>	<b>(2,655)</b>



**Q186-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Sex before marriage

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	12.5	13.8	10.6
2	2.8	3.6	1.7
3	4.8	4.7	5.0
4	5.1	5.2	4.8
5	14.0	14.2	13.7
6	10.0	9.9	10.2
7	9.1	8.2	10.3
8	9.3	9.1	9.6
9	5.3	5.1	5.6
Always justifiable	17.6	21.8	11.7
Don't know	8.7	4.2	15.0
No answer	0.9	0.2	1.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>5.94</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>2.81</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,803)</b>	<b>(1,730)</b>	<b>(1,073)</b>

**Q187-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Suicide

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	55.2	51.1	60.4
2	8.3	8.3	8.3
3	7.0	7.0	6.9
4	4.2	4.4	4.0
5	7.7	9.0	6.2
6	3.0	3.5	2.5
7	2.4	2.9	1.7
8	1.6	2.1	1.0
9	1.4	2.1	0.6
Always justifiable	2.2	3.1	1.1
Don't know	6.1	6.0	6.2
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>2.11</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>1.96</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,096)</b>	<b>(3,408)</b>	<b>(2,688)</b>

**Q188-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Euthanasia

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	25.2	25.9	24.2
2	5.7	6.4	4.8
3	4.9	5.4	4.3
4	4.3	4.3	4.3
5	14.0	13.3	14.8
6	6.2	6.2	6.1
7	6.2	6.4	5.9
8	6.1	7.0	5.0
9	3.6	3.9	3.3
Always justifiable	10.6	11.8	9.1
Don't know	12.5	8.8	17.1
No answer	0.8	0.5	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>4.60</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>3.18</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>3.12</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(5,682)</b>	<b>(3,308)</b>	<b>(2,374)</b>

**Q189-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. For a man to beat his wife

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	61.6	61.3	61.9
2	10.6	10.2	11.0
3	7.8	7.1	8.8
4	4.1	3.6	4.7
5	5.0	5.9	3.7
6	2.9	3.2	2.5
7	2.3	2.4	2.1
8	0.9	0.9	1.0
9	0.6	0.7	0.4
Always justifiable	0.8	1.0	0.5
Don't know	3.1	3.4	2.7
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>2.01</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1.77</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,988)</b>	<b>(1,742)</b>	<b>(1,245)</b>

**Q190-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Parents beating children

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	53.8	57.0	49.3
2	11.0	11.0	10.9
3	9.5	7.6	12.2
4	6.1	5.4	7.1
5	7.3	7.0	7.7
6	3.2	3.2	3.1
7	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	1.4	1.6	1.2
9	0.6	0.6	0.6
Always justifiable	1.3	1.5	1.0
Don't know	2.9	2.3	3.8
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.47</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.02</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,997)</b>	<b>(1,763)</b>	<b>(1,233)</b>

**Q191-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Violence against other people

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	61.9	64.6	58.1
2	10.1	9.5	10.9
3	7.2	5.5	9.5
4	4.7	3.4	6.5
5	6.3	6.4	6.3
6	2.8	3.3	2.0
7	2.1	2.5	1.7
8	1.2	1.2	1.2
9	0.2	0.3	0.2
Always justifiable	0.6	0.7	0.3
Don't know	2.6	2.3	2.9
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>2.12</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.76</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,010)</b>	<b>(1,764)</b>	<b>(1,246)</b>

**Q192-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	70.5	73.0	66.9
2	6.9	5.6	8.8
3	6.0	4.2	8.4
4	3.9	3.6	4.4
5	3.3	4.1	2.3
6	2.7	2.9	2.5
7	1.7	2.2	0.9
8	1.0	0.8	1.3
9	0.4	0.3	0.6
Always justifiable	0.6	0.9	0.1
Don't know	2.8	2.3	3.5
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.86</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>1.84</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.64</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(3,007)</b>	<b>(1,767)</b>	<b>(1,240)</b>

**Q193-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Having casual sex

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	28.5	28.1	29.1
2	6.6	6.6	6.7
3	8.8	8.3	9.5
4	6.9	6.6	7.3
5	14.5	13.6	15.6
6	6.7	7.3	6.0
7	6.6	7.1	5.9
8	3.9	4.3	3.4
9	2.6	3.7	1.1
Always justifiable	6.3	7.7	4.4
Don't know	7.6	5.9	9.8
No answer	0.9	0.6	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>3.78</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.66</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(5,989)</b>	<b>(3,409)</b>	<b>(2,581)</b>



**Q194-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Political violence

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	55.6	54.0	57.7
2	10.0	8.5	11.8
3	7.4	6.7	8.4
4	4.6	4.9	4.2
5	6.8	8.4	4.7
6	2.9	3.6	2.1
7	2.9	3.1	2.6
8	1.8	2.1	1.5
9	0.5	0.6	0.4
Always justifiable	1.6	2.0	1.1
Don't know	5.3	5.6	5.0
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.16</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>1.97</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,170)</b>	<b>(3,427)</b>	<b>(2,743)</b>

**Q195-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. Death penalty

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never justifiable	25.5	25.6	25.3
2	7.0	5.9	8.4
3	5.8	5.7	5.9
4	5.6	5.9	5.1
5	13.5	15.2	11.4
6	6.6	7.4	5.4
7	6.1	5.9	6.3
8	5.5	5.3	5.7
9	3.4	3.7	3.0
Always justifiable	9.7	10.2	9.1
Don't know	10.7	8.6	13.4
No answer	0.7	0.5	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.52</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>4.41</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>3.12</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(5,803)</b>	<b>(3,319)</b>	<b>(2,484)</b>

**Q196-** Do you think this country's government should or should not have the right to do the following: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Definitely should have the right	22.1	26.4	16.7
Probably should have the right	33.2	33.6	32.6
Probably should not have the right	15.9	15.3	16.7
Definitely should not have the right	25.6	22.3	29.7
Don't know	3.1	2.3	4.1
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q197-** Do you think this country's government should or should not have the right to do the following: Monitor all emails and any other information exchanged on the Internet

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Definitely should have the right	4.5	6.5	2.1
Probably should have the right	15.1	19.9	9.0
Probably should not have the right	26.0	27.1	24.6
Definitely should not have the right	48.8	41.9	57.4
Don't know	5.3	4.4	6.4
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q198-** Do you think that this country's government should or should not have the right to do the following: Collect information about anyone living in this country without their knowledge

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Definitely should have the right	4.8	5.2	4.3
Probably should have the right	15.4	18.0	12.2
Probably should not have the right	24.8	27.0	22.0
Definitely should not have the right	49.9	45.8	55.1
Don't know	4.9	3.9	6.1
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q199-** How interested would you say you are in politics?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very interested	7.8	7.9	7.5
Somewhat interested	31.4	32.7	29.7
Not very interested	40.1	38.9	41.6
Not at all interested	20.0	19.8	20.3
Don't know	0.7	0.6	0.8
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q200-** When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Frequently	9.3	10.4	7.8
Occasionally	57.2	56.0	58.9
Never	30.5	31.5	29.2
Don't know	2.8	2.0	3.8
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q201-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Daily newspaper

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Daily	8.5	11.2	4.7
Weekly	18.7	20.7	15.9
Monthly	8.4	10.3	5.8
Less than monthly	14.0	15.4	12.1
Never	47.7	40.8	57.4
Don't know	2.7	1.6	4.1
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)



**Q202-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: TV news

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Daily	55.7	63.0	45.4
Weekly	22.0	18.9	26.3
Monthly	6.1	5.5	6.9
Less than monthly	6.7	5.0	9.1
Never	8.2	7.0	9.9
Don't know	1.3	0.6	2.4
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.2
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q203-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Radio news

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Daily	19.9	22.2	16.7
Weekly	14.4	15.4	13.0
Monthly	8.2	8.8	7.4
Less than monthly	11.4	12.5	9.8
Never	42.2	39.1	46.6
Don't know	3.6	1.9	6.0
No answer	0.2	0.0	0.5
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q204-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Mobile phone

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Daily	23.7	12.2	39.8
Weekly	10.1	10.3	9.8
Monthly	6.0	7.3	4.1
Less than monthly	8.6	11.3	4.7
Never	49.0	56.7	38.3
Don't know	2.5	2.2	3.0
No answer	0.2	0.0	0.4
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q205-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Email

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Daily	9.5	7.5	12.4
Weekly	10.1	9.3	11.2
Monthly	5.8	6.3	5.1
Less than monthly	10.1	12.2	7.0
Never	61.4	62.6	59.6
Don't know	2.9	2.0	4.1
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.5
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q206-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Internet

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Daily	34.5	28.7	42.6
Weekly	17.3	20.2	13.2
Monthly	5.7	6.6	4.4
Less than monthly	6.1	7.2	4.6
Never	34.2	36.2	31.4
Don't know	2.0	1.1	3.3
No answer	0.2	0.0	0.5
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q207-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Daily	27.0	18.1	39.4
Weekly	12.5	12.6	12.3
Monthly	6.1	8.3	3.0
Less than monthly	7.2	9.4	4.1
Never	44.8	49.7	38.1
Don't know	2.1	1.7	2.6
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.5
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q208-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Talk with friends or colleagues

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Daily	25.5	25.8	24.9
Weekly	28.0	28.0	28.0
Monthly	10.9	13.1	7.8
Less than monthly	10.0	11.5	8.0
Never	20.7	19.9	21.9
Don't know	4.7	1.7	8.8
No answer	0.2	-	0.6
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q209-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Signing a petition

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	11.9	11.3	12.7
Might do	30.2	27.0	34.2
Would never do	52.1	56.9	46.1
Don't know	4.8	4.2	5.5
No answer	1.0	0.7	1.5
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)



**Q210-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Joining in boycotts

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	2.1	2.0	2.2
Might do	18.3	16.1	21.0
Would never do	73.2	76.5	68.9
Don't know	5.6	4.7	6.8
No answer	0.9	0.7	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q211-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Attending peaceful demonstrations

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	9.0	10.9	6.6
Might do	28.7	26.0	32.2
Would never do	56.6	58.8	53.8
Don't know	4.8	3.6	6.4
No answer	0.9	0.7	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q212-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it. Joining strikes

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	1.9	1.5	2.3
Might do	15.6	14.9	16.6
Would never do	75.1	78.3	71.0
Don't know	6.2	4.4	8.4
No answer	1.2	0.8	1.7
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q213-** What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take?. Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Donating to a group or campaign

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	18.2	20.3	15.3
Might do	35.3	38.4	31.0
Would never do	37.3	34.5	41.3
Don't know	8.2	6.3	11.0
No answer	0.9	0.5	1.5
<b>(N)</b>	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q214-** What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take?. Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Contacting a government official

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	17.0	21.1	11.3
Might do	40.2	40.1	40.5
Would never do	35.1	33.4	37.6
Don't know	6.9	5.0	9.6
No answer	0.7	0.5	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q215-** What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take?. Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Encouraging others to take action about political issues

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	3.4	3.2	3.6
Might do	19.3	20.7	17.4
Would never do	65.8	67.0	64.1
Don't know	10.4	8.5	13.1
No answer	1.1	0.7	1.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q216-** What about these forms of political action and social activism that people can take?. Please, tell me for each of them if you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Encouraging others to vote

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	5.3	6.2	4.0
Might do	21.7	23.7	18.9
Would never do	62.1	61.5	62.9
Don't know	9.8	8.2	12.1
No answer	1.1	0.5	2.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q217-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Searching information about politics and political events

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	15.1	17.2	12.1
Might do	30.9	32.0	29.4
Would never do	44.8	43.4	46.9
Don't know	8.1	6.6	10.3
No answer	1.0	0.8	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q218-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Signing an electronic petition

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	7.4	6.4	8.7
Might do	27.6	27.5	27.7
Would never do	53.9	56.6	50.0
Don't know	9.9	8.4	11.9
No answer	1.3	1.1	1.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q219-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Encouraging other people to take any form of political action

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	2.4	1.8	3.1
Might do	16.8	16.9	16.7
Would never do	68.8	71.4	65.2
Don't know	10.5	8.9	12.7
No answer	1.5	0.9	2.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q220-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some other forms of political action that people can take using Internet and social media tools like Facebook, Twitter etc., and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: Organizing political activities, events, protests

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Have done	2.1	1.3	3.1
Might do	15.1	14.6	15.8
Would never do	71.5	74.4	67.4
Don't know	9.6	8.7	10.9
No answer	1.7	0.9	2.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

## Q221- Vote in elections: Local level

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Always	41.1	34.9	48.9
Usually	39.0	39.7	38.0
Never	17.0	22.1	10.7
Not allowed to vote	0.5	0.7	0.2
Don't know	1.7	1.8	1.6
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

## Q222- Vote in elections: National level

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Always	46.1	41.5	51.9
Usually	36.5	37.2	35.6
Never	14.4	18.1	9.7
Not allowed to vote	0.7	0.7	0.7
Don't know	1.7	1.8	1.5
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q223-** If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote?. If "Don't know": Which party appeals to you most? [Each country provides codes to cover all major parties in given society]

#### Russia 2017

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
None	243	13.4	13.4
RUS: Communist party of Russia	143	7.9	21.3
RUS: Liberal Democratic Party of Russia	156	8.6	30.0
RUS: Russian Communist Workers' Party of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union	16	0.9	30.9
RUS: Civilian Power	3	0.2	31.0
RUS: United Russia	891	49.2	80.2
RUS: Patriots of Russia	9	0.5	80.7
RUS: Just Russia	66	3.6	84.4
RUS: Russian United Democratic Party "Yabloko"	16	0.9	85.2
RUS: People's Freedom Party	4	0.2	85.5
RUS: Party of Growth	2	0.1	85.6
RUS: Russian Ecological Party "The Greens"	3	0.2	85.7
RUS: Civic Platform	5	0.3	86.0
RUS: Rodina or Motherland-National Patriotic Union	17	0.9	87.0
RUS: Russian Party of Pensioners for Social Justice	13	0.7	87.7
No answer	66	3.7	91.4
Don't know	156	8.6	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>100%</b>	

#### Russia EVS

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
None	365	19.8	19.8
RUS: Communist party of Russia	176	9.6	29.4
RUS: Liberal Democratic Party of Russia	179	9.7	39.1
RUS: Civilian Power	3	0.2	39.3
RUS: United Russia	832	45.3	84.6
RUS: Patriots of Russia	19	1.0	85.6
RUS: Just Russia	52	2.9	88.5
RUS: Russian United Democratic Party "Yabloko"	17	0.9	89.4
RUS: People's Freedom Party	7	0.4	89.7
RUS: Party of Growth	3	0.2	89.9
RUS: Russian Ecological Party "The Greens"	18	1.0	90.9
RUS: Civic Platform	17	1.0	91.8
RUS: Rodina or Motherland-National Patriotic Union	14	0.8	92.6
RUS: Russian Party of Pensioners for Social Justice	5	0.3	92.9
No answer	13	0.7	93.6
Don't know	118	6.4	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,838)</b>	<b>100%</b>	

### Ukraine 2020

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
UKR: Agrarian Party of Ukraine	12	0.9	0.9
UKR: All-Ukrainian Union "Svoboda"	22	1.7	2.6
UKR: All-Ukrainian Union "Fatherland"	82	6.4	9.0
UKR: Civil Position	16	1.2	10.2
UKR: Voice	25	1.9	12.2
UKR: Trust the deeds	7	0.5	12.7
UKR: European solidarity	90	7.0	19.7
UKR: "Independence"	3	0.2	19.9
UKR: Union "Self Reliance"	7	0.5	20.4
UKR: Opposition Platform - For Life	121	9.4	29.8
UKR: Opposition Block	19	1.5	31.3
UKR: Party of Shariy	12	1.0	32.3
UKR: Patriot of Ukraine	3	0.2	32.5
UKR: Radical Party of Oleh Lyashko	32	2.5	35.0
UKR: Movement of New Forces	3	0.2	35.2
UKR: Strength and Honor	24	1.8	37.0
UKR: The "People's Force" Syla Lyudey Party	4	0.3	37.4
UKR: Servant of the people	183	14.2	51.6
UKR: Ukrainian Strategy Party	20	1.5	53.1
No answer	145	11.3	64.4
Don't know	460	35.6	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>	<b>100%</b>	

### Ukraine EVS

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
None	337	20.9	20.9
Other	59	3.7	24.6
UKR: All-Ukrainian Union "Svoboda"	47	2.9	27.5
UKR: All-Ukrainian Union "Fatherland"	116	7.2	34.7
UKR: Voice	15	0.9	35.6
UKR: European solidarity	125	7.8	43.4
UKR: Opposition Platform - For Life	204	12.6	56.0
UKR: Opposition Block	20	1.3	57.3
UKR: Party of Shariy	71	4.4	61.7
UKR: Radical Party of Oleh Lyashko	56	3.5	65.2
UKR: Strength and Honor	24	1.5	66.7
UKR: Servant of the people	299	18.6	85.2
UKR: Ukrainian Strategy Party	36	2.3	87.5
No answer	44	2.7	90.2
Don't know	158	9.8	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,612)</b>	<b>100%</b>	

**Q224-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very often	15.8	18.1	12.8
Fairly often	39.1	35.4	43.7
Not often	25.5	27.0	23.6
Not at all often	8.9	10.4	7.1
Don't know	9.8	8.6	11.2
No answer	1.0	0.5	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>



**Q225-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very often	6.2	6.9	5.3
Fairly often	26.1	24.7	27.8
Not often	31.8	30.4	33.7
Not at all often	14.0	14.3	13.7
Don't know	20.5	23.0	17.5
No answer	1.3	0.7	2.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q226-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? TV news favors the governing party

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very often	18.1	22.9	12.0
Fairly often	39.8	37.8	42.4
Not often	21.4	20.0	23.2
Not at all often	6.7	7.3	6.0
Don't know	12.9	11.4	14.7
No answer	1.1	0.6	1.8
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q227-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very often	12.1	9.3	15.7
Fairly often	30.5	23.8	39.1
Not often	25.7	27.1	23.8
Not at all often	15.0	20.0	8.7
Don't know	15.4	19.1	10.8
No answer	1.3	0.7	2.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q228-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very often	10.4	12.2	8.1
Fairly often	36.9	35.2	39.0
Not often	29.1	29.4	28.7
Not at all often	9.6	11.1	7.7
Don't know	12.9	11.6	14.5
No answer	1.1	0.4	2.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q229-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Election officials are fair

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very often	15.2	14.6	16.0
Fairly often	39.4	38.5	40.4
Not often	23.8	27.0	19.8
Not at all often	7.6	7.8	7.2
Don't know	12.8	11.6	14.3
No answer	1.2	0.4	2.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q230-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Rich people buy elections

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very often	13.9	10.6	18.0
Fairly often	28.5	23.2	35.2
Not often	22.7	23.7	21.5
Not at all often	13.3	18.1	7.3
Don't know	20.4	23.9	16.0
No answer	1.2	0.6	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q231-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very often	3.0	2.4	3.6
Fairly often	10.4	10.5	10.4
Not often	21.0	18.3	24.5
Not at all often	42.5	45.7	38.6
Don't know	21.3	22.3	20.1
No answer	1.7	0.9	2.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q232-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very often	26.5	29.2	22.8
Fairly often	33.7	30.9	37.6
Not often	17.8	19.0	16.3
Not at all often	9.1	9.2	9.0
Don't know	12.0	11.0	13.4
No answer	0.8	0.7	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q233-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?: Women have equal opportunities to run the office

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very often	35.7	36.1	35.2
Fairly often	32.5	30.2	35.7
Not often	15.3	17.1	12.9
Not at all often	6.9	7.0	6.8
Don't know	9.0	9.0	9.0
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q234-** Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in their lives; other people think that it doesn't matter much. How important would you say is having honest elections for you—very important, rather important, not very important or not at all important?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very important	38.6	39.1	37.9
Rather important	42.5	42.9	42.0
Not very important	10.5	10.0	11.3
Not at all important	4.3	4.5	4.0
Don't know	3.7	3.0	4.7
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q234A-** How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code
		Ukraine
A great deal	3.0	3.0
A lot	13.9	13.9
Some	18.4	18.4
Very little	25.3	25.3
Not at all	34.0	34.0
Don't know	5.2	5.2
No answer	0.2	0.2
(N)	(1,289)	(1,289)

**Q235-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?  
Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very good	18.3	12.8	25.2
Fairly good	30.4	26.6	35.2
Fairly Bad	22.2	28.3	14.5
Very bad	17.2	20.4	13.2
Don't know	11.3	11.6	11.0
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q236-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very good	8.0	6.1	10.5
Fairly good	29.2	29.2	29.3
Fairly bad	29.5	31.7	26.6
Very bad	13.9	15.5	11.9
Don't know	18.6	17.2	20.4
No answer	0.7	0.3	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q237-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?  
Having the army rule

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very good	3.3	2.9	3.8
Fairly good	14.9	14.6	15.2
Fairly bad	33.5	34.5	32.3
Very bad	35.6	35.8	35.4
Don't know	12.1	11.9	12.4
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q238-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?  
Having a democratic political system

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very good	25.1	21.5	29.7
Fairly good	44.7	47.0	41.7
Fairly bad	10.9	12.9	8.4
Very bad	4.3	4.6	4.0
Don't know	14.2	13.4	15.2
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q239-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?  
Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no political parties or elections

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very good	4.2	3.9	4.5
Fairly good	14.1	14.1	14.1
Bad	28.4	31.5	24.0
Very bad	30.4	31.5	28.9
Don't know	22.2	18.6	27.2
No answer	0.7	0.4	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>



**Q240-** In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Left	1.9	1.9	2.0
2	1.5	1.6	1.3
3	2.8	3.0	2.5
4	3.9	3.8	4.1
5	18.7	20.0	17.0
6	10.7	11.8	9.4
7	6.9	7.2	6.5
8	7.0	6.9	7.2
9	2.0	2.1	1.9
Right	5.7	5.6	5.8
Don't know	34.0	33.3	34.9
No answer	4.9	3.0	7.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>6.02</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.18</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(4,000)</b>	<b>(2,324)</b>	<b>(1,676)</b>

**Q241-** Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
It is against democracy (spontaneous)	1.4	1.6	1.2
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	3.1	3.2	2.9
2	1.5	1.3	1.7
3	2.9	3.3	2.5
4	3.6	3.3	3.9
5	8.4	8.6	8.2
6	8.0	8.7	7.3
7	11.0	11.3	10.7
8	11.5	13.1	9.3
9	7.7	8.3	7.0
An essential characteristic of democracy	33.5	32.7	34.6
Don't know	6.9	4.3	10.2
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.54</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>2.68</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,069)</b>	<b>(3,484)</b>	<b>(2,585)</b>

**Q242-** Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy Religious authorities interpret the laws

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
It is against democracy (spontaneous)	8.1	8.1	8.1
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	22.0	22.4	21.7
2	6.2	7.1	4.9
3	7.5	8.2	6.7
4	5.6	6.2	4.9
5	10.9	12.8	8.5
6	8.3	8.7	7.8
7	5.7	5.9	5.5
8	4.6	5.2	3.8
9	2.3	1.8	2.9
An essential characteristic of democracy	5.2	3.9	6.8
Don't know	13.0	9.4	17.4
No answer	0.6	0.3	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>3.96</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>3.17</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(5,659)</b>	<b>(3,293)</b>	<b>(2,366)</b>

**Q243-** Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy People choose their leaders in free elections

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
It is against democracy (spontaneous)	0.4	0.5	0.4
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.7	2.0	1.3
2	1.0	1.5	0.5
3	1.7	2.1	1.2
4	3.1	3.2	3.0
5	7.0	8.5	5.2
6	5.9	6.7	5.0
7	8.1	9.4	6.5
8	10.9	11.4	10.3
9	8.8	8.4	9.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	45.0	41.8	48.9
Don't know	5.8	4.3	7.7
No answer	0.5	0.2	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>8.46</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.19</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,136)</b>	<b>(3,480)</b>	<b>(2,655)</b>

**Q244-** Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy People receive state aid for unemployment

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
It is against democracy (spontaneous)	0.6	0.5	0.9
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.5	1.5	1.6
2	1.0	1.3	0.6
3	2.2	2.7	1.7
4	4.0	5.1	2.6
5	8.6	10.0	6.9
6	8.7	9.0	8.3
7	12.3	12.7	11.8
8	10.8	11.8	9.5
9	10.1	8.6	12.0
An essential characteristic of democracy	35.2	33.3	37.7
Don't know	4.6	3.5	5.9
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>7.97</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.34</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,225)</b>	<b>(3,513)</b>	<b>(2,712)</b>

**Q245-** Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”

The army takes over when government is incompetent

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
It is against democracy (spontaneous)	7.8	7.8	7.9
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	10.4	8.6	12.7
2	4.0	3.5	4.6
3	5.2	5.3	5.1
4	6.7	6.7	6.6
5	12.5	15.3	9.0
6	9.7	9.5	9.9
7	8.5	9.0	7.9
8	7.6	7.7	7.4
9	4.0	4.9	2.9
An essential characteristic of democracy	10.5	12.6	8.0
Don't know	12.4	8.9	16.9
No answer	0.6	0.3	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.09</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>4.74</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.16</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(5,695)</b>	<b>(3,313)</b>	<b>(2,383)</b>

**Q246-** Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy Civil rights protect people’s liberty from state oppression

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
It is against democracy (spontaneous)	0.9	0.9	0.9
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.3	1.3	1.4
2	0.7	0.8	0.5
3	1.3	1.5	1.0
4	2.4	3.2	1.4
5	7.4	8.8	5.6
6	8.0	8.8	7.1
7	8.0	8.7	7.0
8	10.8	12.0	9.3
9	10.5	9.6	11.6
An essential characteristic of democracy	41.2	39.1	43.9
Don't know	7.1	5.1	9.7
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.11</b>	<b>7.93</b>	<b>8.34</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.25</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,060)</b>	<b>(3,457)</b>	<b>(2,602)</b>

**Q247-** Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”

The state makes people’s incomes equal

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
It is against democracy (spontaneous)	2.5	1.8	3.4
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	3.1	3.2	2.9
2	1.2	1.0	1.4
3	2.8	3.1	2.5
4	4.1	4.7	3.3
5	10.4	12.0	8.5
6	10.5	9.6	11.6
7	11.2	12.3	9.7
8	11.4	11.3	11.6
9	8.7	7.4	10.3
An essential characteristic of democracy	27.8	28.7	26.5
Don't know	6.0	4.7	7.5
No answer	0.4	0.1	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>7.16</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>2.78</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,135)</b>	<b>(3,472)</b>	<b>(2,664)</b>



**Q248-** Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”

People obey their rulers

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
It is against democracy (spontaneous)	4.1	1.9	6.9
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	5.0	2.8	7.7
2	2.2	1.4	3.2
3	3.4	2.9	4.0
4	5.2	5.2	5.1
5	12.3	12.7	11.7
6	10.9	10.3	11.7
7	11.0	12.1	9.7
8	11.2	12.5	9.7
9	7.2	8.2	6.0
An essential characteristic of democracy	19.2	24.6	12.3
Don't know	7.8	5.2	11.1
No answer	0.5	0.2	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.44</b>	<b>7.03</b>	<b>5.66</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>3.11</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,002)</b>	<b>(3,451)</b>	<b>(2,552)</b>

**Q249-** Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy Women have the same rights as men

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
It is against democracy (spontaneous)	0.8	0.4	1.4
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1.7	1.7	1.7
2	0.6	0.8	0.4
3	1.6	1.9	1.2
4	2.2	2.8	1.5
5	7.7	9.7	5.1
6	7.4	7.2	7.5
7	6.9	8.2	5.4
8	8.6	9.9	7.1
9	9.7	10.1	9.2
An essential characteristic of democracy	48.7	44.4	54.2
Don't know	3.7	2.8	4.8
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.06</b>	<b>8.47</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.35</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,285)</b>	<b>(3,539)</b>	<b>(2,746)</b>

**Q250-** How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not at all important	2.9	3.3	2.4
2	0.5	0.7	0.3
3	1.6	2.1	0.9
4	1.9	1.9	1.9
5	10.8	14.0	6.8
6	8.4	10.0	6.5
7	11.3	13.0	9.2
8	14.6	15.9	13.1
9	8.8	9.2	8.2
Absolutely important	32.5	23.2	44.1
Don't know	6.1	6.4	5.8
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>7.31</b>	<b>8.25</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.21</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,114)</b>	<b>(3,401)</b>	<b>(2,713)</b>

**Q251-** And how democratically is this country being governed today?. Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is “not at all democratic” and 10 means that it is “completely democratic,” what position would you choose?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not at all democratic	8.4	5.8	11.6
2	4.0	3.6	4.6
3	8.2	5.8	11.1
4	9.3	7.9	11.0
5	19.5	20.4	18.3
6	14.2	15.9	12.1
7	11.5	13.0	9.5
8	8.9	9.8	7.7
9	3.2	3.4	2.9
Completely democratic	4.2	4.7	3.6
Don't know	8.1	9.0	7.0
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>4.90</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.41</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(5,984)</b>	<b>(3,303)</b>	<b>(2,681)</b>

**Q252-** How satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days? On the scale from 1 to 10 below, 1 means not satisfied at all and 10 means completely satisfied.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not satisfied at all	14.7	7.2	24.1
2	7.0	3.6	11.3
3	11.2	7.9	15.4
4	10.6	10.5	10.7
5	16.2	18.7	13.1
6	11.2	14.8	6.7
7	10.0	12.7	6.6
8	7.4	10.1	4.0
9	2.0	2.6	1.2
Completely satisfied	3.3	3.9	2.5
Don't know	6.0	7.6	4.0
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.62</b>	<b>5.37</b>	<b>3.71</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.40</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(6,126)</b>	<b>(3,357)</b>	<b>(2,770)</b>

**Q253-** How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
A great deal of respect	9.3	11.8	5.7
Fairly much respect	50.0	57.9	38.8
Not much respect	27.5	21.0	36.5
No respect at all	10.7	6.6	16.6
Don't know	2.4	2.5	2.2
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q254-** How proud are you to be of nationality of this country?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very proud	41.9	47.2	35.4
Quite proud	41.2	41.3	41.0
Not very proud	9.2	5.9	13.3
Not at all proud	2.4	2.3	2.6
I am not [nationality]	0.7	-	1.6
Don't know	2.5	2.4	2.7
No answer	2.0	0.9	3.3
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q255-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?: Your [village, town or city]

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very close	39.3	41.9	36.0
Close	42.9	43.4	42.2
Not very close	11.5	10.4	12.9
Not close at all	2.7	2.6	2.9
Don't know	3.2	1.7	5.0
No answer	0.5	0.1	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>



**Q256-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? Your [county, region, district]

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very close	27.2	30.1	23.5
Close	45.7	45.1	46.5
Not very close	17.6	17.0	18.3
Not close at all	4.3	5.0	3.6
Don't know	4.4	2.6	6.5
No answer	0.8	0.1	1.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q257-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? [Country]

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very close	28.4	31.2	24.8
Close	46.7	45.2	48.6
Not very close	14.6	15.2	14.0
Not close at all	5.8	6.2	5.4
Don't know	3.9	2.2	6.0
No answer	0.6	0.1	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q258-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?: [Continent; e.g. Europe, Asia etc.]

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very close	5.2	3.8	7.0
Close	17.6	13.3	23.0
Not very close	35.7	39.1	31.5
Not close at all	32.2	38.1	24.8
Don't know	8.4	5.4	12.2
No answer	0.8	0.3	1.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q259-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? World

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Very close	6.6	6.4	6.8
Close	20.3	20.7	19.8
Not very close	33.2	34.1	32.1
Not close at all	28.2	32.0	23.5
Don't know	10.8	6.5	16.1
No answer	0.9	0.3	1.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q260- Sex**

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Male	44.2	45.2	42.9
Female	55.8	54.8	57.1
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

# Q261- Can you tell me your year of birth, please?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
1920-1929	0.1	0.1	-
1930-1939	4.0	4.1	3.8
1940-1949	8.3	7.8	9.0
1950-1959	14.7	14.2	15.5
1960-1969	15.7	16.8	14.4
1970-1979	18.1	17.3	19.2
1980-1989	19.5	19.1	20.0
1990-1999	17.8	20.7	14.2
2000-2009	1.7	-	3.8
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

## Q262- Age

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Up to 29	21.0	25.0	16.1
30-49	37.2	35.2	39.7
50 and more	41.8	39.9	44.2
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)
<b>Mean</b>	46.31	44.79	48.22
<b>Std Dev.</b>	17.59	17.63	17.34
<b>Base mean</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Q263-** Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
I am born in this country	95.4	95.7	95.1
I am an immigrant to this country (born outside this country)	4.4	4.3	4.7
No answer	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>



# Q264- Is your mother immigrant to this country or not?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not an immigrant	92.4	93.9	90.7
Immigrant	6.4	5.6	7.5
Don't know	0.8	0.4	1.3
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4
INAP; Mother does not live in country	0.1	-	0.2
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

# Q265- Is your father immigrant to this country or not?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Not an immigrant	89.5	92.2	86.2
Immigrant	7.8	5.9	10.2
Don't know	1.9	1.6	2.2
No answer	0.5	0.3	0.7
INAP; Father does not live in country	0.3	-	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

# **Q269- Are you a citizen of this country?**

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	98.8	99.2	98.2
No	1.0	0.7	1.3
Don't know	0.0	-	0.0
No answer	0.2	0.0	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

# **Q270-** How many people are there in your household, including yourself and children?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
1	23.0	26.8	18.1
2	31.8	31.8	31.7
3	21.2	20.9	21.6
4	14.9	13.4	16.8
5	5.1	4.0	6.5
6	2.6	1.9	3.4
7 persons or more	0.6	0.8	0.4
No answer	0.9	0.5	1.5
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)
<b>Mean</b>	2.57	2.45	2.73
<b>Std Dev.</b>	1.34	1.31	1.35
<b>Base mean</b>	(6,487)	(3,630)	(2,857)

# Q271- Do you live with your parents

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
No	72.9	68.8	78.1
Yes, own parent(s)	15.3	14.1	16.9
Yes, parent(s) in law	2.1	1.6	2.7
Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law	0.6	0.1	1.2
Don't know	0.1	-	0.2
No answer	9.0	15.4	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

# Q272- What language do you normally speak at home?

## Russia 2017

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Avar; Avaric	21	1.1	1.1
Chechen	26	1.4	2.6
Russian	1,678	92.7	95.3
Tatar	37	2.0	97.3
Other	48	2.7	100.0
(N)	(1,810)	100%	

## Ukraine 2020

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Russian	507	39.3	39.3
Ukrainian	764	59.3	98.6
Other	16	1.3	99.9
Don't know	2	0.1	100.0
(N)	(1,289)	100%	

### Q273- Are you currently ....

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Married	47.1	43.3	51.7
Living together as married	3.9	2.1	6.1
Divorced	12.8	14.2	11.0
Separated	1.2	1.3	0.9
Widowed	14.7	15.0	14.2
Single	19.3	22.8	15.0
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.5
No answer	0.8	1.0	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

# Q274- Have you had children? If yes, how many?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
No children	28.5	29.7	27.0
1 child	30.7	30.5	31.0
2 children	30.9	28.7	33.8
3 children	6.8	7.5	6.0
4 children	1.5	1.9	0.9
5 children	1.0	1.0	0.9
6 children	0.1	0.2	0.1
7 or more children	0.3	0.5	0.0
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)
<b>Mean</b>	1.27	1.29	1.26
<b>Std Dev.</b>	1.14	1.23	1.02
<b>Base mean</b>	(6,538)	(3,643)	(2,895)



**Q275- What is the highest educational level that you have attained?**

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education	0.7	0.4	1.1
Primary education (ISCED 1)	1.9	2.6	1.0
Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)	30.6	23.7	39.3
Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	17.3	23.6	9.5
Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)	4.7	3.4	6.5
Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5)	19.8	21.9	17.2
Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6)	3.5	2.0	5.3
Master or equivalent (ISCED 7)	20.7	21.8	19.3
Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8)	0.3	0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.1
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

# **Q276- What is the highest educational level that your spouse has attained?**

Has spouse

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education	0.3	0.4	0.3
Primary education (ISCED 1)	0.9	1.3	0.6
Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)	12.8	13.4	12.1
Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	18.6	18.3	18.8
Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)	9.8	3.6	15.8
Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5)	25.6	29.1	22.1
Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6)	4.5	2.3	6.6
Master or equivalent (ISCED 7)	23.5	27.4	19.8
Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8)	0.3	0.4	0.2
Don't know	1.6	2.8	0.4
No answer	2.1	1.0	3.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,628)</b>	<b>(1,772)</b>	<b>(1,856)</b>

**Q277- What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?**

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education	4.3	4.3	4.4
Primary education (ISCED 1)	9.4	10.6	7.9
Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)	18.0	17.2	19.1
Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	16.1	14.4	18.3
Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)	7.2	3.4	12.0
Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5)	18.6	23.3	12.9
Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6)	1.3	1.0	1.7
Master or equivalent (ISCED 7)	13.8	16.3	10.6
Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8)	0.2	0.4	0.1
Don't know	6.4	8.0	4.3
No answer	4.6	1.3	8.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q278-** What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education	3.9	3.2	4.8
Primary education (ISCED 1)	9.1	10.6	7.2
Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)	18.5	17.9	19.2
Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	13.5	13.2	13.9
Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)	8.1	3.7	13.6
Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5)	17.1	20.2	13.1
Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6)	1.3	0.7	2.1
Master or equivalent (ISCED 7)	12.6	14.9	9.7
Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8)	0.3	0.4	0.1
Don't know	10.4	13.6	6.4
No answer	5.2	1.5	9.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q279-** Are you employed now or not? IF YES: About how many hours a week?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Full time (30 hours a week or more)	44.6	48.7	39.4
Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	5.7	5.2	6.4
Self employed	2.7	1.7	4.0
Retired/pensioned	27.3	25.5	29.5
Homemaker not otherwise employed	5.9	4.5	7.7
Student	5.0	7.0	2.6
Unemployed	7.1	5.9	8.7
Other	0.4	-	0.8
Disabled (EVS)	0.5	0.9	-
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q280-** Is your spouse employed?. In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed?

Ask if respondent married or living together as married

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Full time (30 hours a week or more)	48.2	49.5	46.9
Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	4.4	3.5	5.4
Self employed	4.4	1.9	7.0
Retired/pensioned	22.3	22.5	22.2
Homemaker not otherwise employed	10.0	12.8	7.3
Student	0.9	1.6	0.3
Unemployed	5.4	5.2	5.6
Other	0.5	-	1.0
Disabled (EVS)	0.4	0.7	-
Military Service (EVS)	0.0	0.0	-
Don't know	0.7	0.4	1.1
No answer	2.7	2.1	3.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,574)</b>	<b>(1,772)</b>	<b>(1,802)</b>

**Q281-** To which of the following occupational groups do you belong?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never had a job	3.7	4.7	2.3
Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)	18.4	20.1	15.9
Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)	3.1	2.7	3.5
Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)	8.3	8.8	7.6
Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)	9.8	10.1	9.4
Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)	12.0	11.9	12.1
Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)	12.0	12.2	11.6
Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)	15.0	17.0	12.1
Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)	6.4	6.4	6.4
Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver)	5.0	3.5	7.2
Farm owner, farm manager	0.4	0.2	0.7
Don't know	1.5	-	3.7
No answer	4.4	2.4	7.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q282-** To which of the following occupational groups does your spouse belong?

Ask if respondent has or had spouse

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never had a job	1.4	1.4	1.4
Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)	12.2	12.1	12.4
Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)	3.0	2.1	4.3
Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)	6.1	5.7	6.8
Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)	7.7	6.2	9.9
Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)	9.0	7.4	11.4
Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)	10.1	7.5	13.9
Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)	10.5	9.4	12.1
Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)	3.2	2.4	4.4
Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver)	4.7	2.4	8.1
Farm owner, farm manager	0.4	0.1	0.8
Don't know	1.2	-	2.9
No answer	30.5	43.3	11.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,421)</b>	<b>(1,441)</b>	<b>(980)</b>



**Q283-** When you were 14, to which of the following occupational groups did your father belong?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Never had a job	0.3	0.5	0.1
Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)	8.5	10.0	6.7
Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)	2.6	3.5	1.6
Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)	2.2	1.8	2.6
Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)	3.7	3.7	3.6
Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)	5.7	5.0	6.5
Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)	13.9	13.7	14.1
Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)	23.6	24.5	22.4
Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)	7.0	6.1	8.3
Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver)	15.3	13.6	17.5
Farm owner, farm manager	0.7	0.8	0.7
Don't know	6.1	6.2	6.1
No answer	10.3	10.7	9.7
Does not apply to me; EVS	0.1	-	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(6,549)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(2,901)</b>

**Q284-** Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization?. If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past!. Do you or did you work for?

[Ask if respondent ever had a job](#)

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Government or public institution	36.0	36.7	35.1
Private business or industry	47.7	55.1	38.4
Private non-profit organization	2.7	1.2	4.5
Don't know	3.2	3.6	2.7
No answer	10.4	3.4	19.2
(N)	(5,952)	(3,291)	(2,661)

# Q285- Are you the chief wage earner in your house

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Yes	54.9	63.5	42.9
No	42.2	34.0	53.6
Don't know	2.1	1.6	2.9
No answer	0.8	0.9	0.6
(N)	(3,099)	(1,810)	(1,289)

**Q286-** During the past year, did your family:

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Save money	20.4	25.1	13.8
Just get by	48.7	50.6	46.0
Spent some savings	17.0	11.6	24.6
Spent savings and borrowed money	4.8	4.7	5.1
Don't know	4.5	4.0	5.3
No answer	4.6	4.1	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q287-** People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging one of them?

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Upper class	1.0	1.3	0.6
Upper middle class	16.4	18.6	13.3
Lower middle class	32.8	31.1	35.2
Working class	32.9	34.7	30.4
Lower class	9.7	5.9	15.1
Don't know	5.1	6.4	3.4
No answer	2.0	2.0	2.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>

**Q288-** On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Lower step	9.6	9.7	9.6
Second step	8.7	9.4	6.7
Third step	10.8	10.7	11.2
Fourth step	12.5	10.8	17.6
Fifth step	17.4	15.5	22.8
Sixth step	12.5	11.9	14.2
Seventh step	10.3	10.8	9.0
Eight step	6.3	7.3	3.6
Nineth step	2.0	2.4	1.0
Tenth step	1.6	2.2	0.2
Don't know	3.8	4.4	1.8
No answer	4.3	5.1	2.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(4,937)</b>	<b>(3,648)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.67</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>4.47</b>
<b>Std Dev.</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>1.92</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(4,537)</b>	<b>(3,301)</b>	<b>(1,236)</b>

# Q289- Religious denominations - major groups

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Do not belong to a denomination	31.4	39.0	21.8
Roman Catholic	3.4	0.1	7.6
Protestant	0.9	0.2	1.8
Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)	51.6	49.6	54.2
Jew	0.1	0.0	0.1
Muslim	4.7	7.9	0.6
Hindu	0.1	0.2	0.1
Buddhist	0.1	0.2	-
Other Christian (Pentecostal/Free church/Jehova...)	0.9	-	1.9
Other	0.9	0.5	1.3
Don't know	2.9	1.2	5.1
No answer/refused	3.1	1.1	5.5
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

## Q290- Ethnic group

### Russia 2017

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
RU: Russian	1,552	85.7	85.7
RU: Tatar	85	4.7	90.4
RU: Ukrainian	6	0.3	90.7
RU: Jew	1	0.1	90.8
RU: German	1	0.1	90.9
RU: Georgian	1	0.1	90.9
RU: Armenian	7	0.4	91.3
RU: Moldovan	3	0.2	91.5
RU: Italian	1	0.0	91.5
RU: Kazakh	4	0.2	91.8
RU: Azeri	5	0.3	92.0
RU: North-East Asian	12	0.6	92.7
RU: Tajik	4	0.2	92.9
RU: Kyrgyz	1	0.1	92.9
RU: Uzbek	3	0.1	93.1
RU: Iranian and Central Asian	42	2.3	95.4
RU: Other	69	3.8	99.2
No answer	10	0.6	99.8
Don't know	4	0.2	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,810)</b>	<b>100%</b>	

### Ukraine 2020

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
UA: Ukrainians	1,216	94.3	94.3
UA: Russians	45	3.5	97.8
UA: Belarusians	4	0.3	98.1
UA: Tatars	2	0.2	98.2
UA: Jews	1	0.1	98.3
UA: Other	8	0.6	99.0
No answer	5	0.4	99.3
Don't know	9	0.7	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>	<b>100%</b>	



# Y001- Post-Materialist Index 12-item

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Materialist	9.0	10.4	7.1
1	12.8	13.6	11.9
2	11.9	11.6	12.3
3	7.7	7.3	8.2
4	2.7	3.0	2.3
Postmaterialist	0.3	0.3	0.3
No answer	55.7	53.9	58.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)
Mean	1.62	1.56	1.70
Std Dev.	1.19	1.22	1.16
Base mean	(2,903)	(1,683)	(1,220)

# Y002- Post-Materialist Index 4-item

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Materialist	48.3	52.2	43.4
Mixed	43.1	41.3	45.4
Postmaterialist	4.0	3.4	4.8
Other missing; Multiple answers Mail (EVS)	4.6	3.1	6.4
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

**Y003-** Autonomy-4 item Index, which is defined with the following formula:  $y003 = (a029 + A039) - (a040 + a042)$  Only questions with answers to the 4 items are considered. The index ranges from -2 to +2.

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
Obedience/Religious Faith	7.1	2.5	13.0
-1	15.8	15.3	16.5
0	31.0	32.7	28.8
1	31.9	35.6	27.4
Determination, perseverance/Independence	14.1	14.0	14.3
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)
Mean	0.30	0.43	0.13
Std Dev.	1.11	0.99	1.23
Base mean	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)

## SACSECVAL- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
0-0.3	17.7	18.3	17.0
0.3-0.7	61.0	59.8	62.5
0.7-1	20.4	21.1	19.5
Missing	0.8	0.8	1.0
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)
Mean	0.46	0.46	0.47
Std Dev.	0.16	0.17	0.16
Base mean	(6,493)	(3,620)	(2,873)

## RESEMAVAL- Emancipative values

	TOTAL	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
		Russia	Ukraine
0-0.3	23.1	24.9	20.8
0.3-0.7	67.8	66.8	69.0
0.7-1	7.5	7.6	7.4
Missing	1.6	0.7	2.8
(N)	(6,549)	(3,648)	(2,901)
Mean	0.40	0.40	0.41
Std Dev.	0.14	0.14	0.13
Base mean	(6,442)	(3,624)	(2,819)